Morning Oregonian

VOL XVIII--NO 56 PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY, APRIL 9, 1878. PRICE-TEN CENTS.

GENERAL NEWS.

(BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN)

J. Madison Wells Interviews Secretary Sherman—His Contempt for Pen-Writing and Moral Sympathy in General

New York, April 8.—The *Herald* has the following account of an acrimonious interview between J Madison Wells and Sherman

"Did we not give you the moral sympathy and support of a letter which Gen Garfield Stanley Matthews and Gen White united with me in writing you?" asked Sherman

"Oh, hang your letter writing there were half a dozen better things you could have done for us. I don't care for your moral sympathy if it was deep enough to reach to hell and back it would not have taken Gen. Anderson and me out of jail" was the angry response

"But what else could we have done in the matter?" queried Sherman.

"If the president had said but a word to Kellogg it would have saved us from all the anxiety of staying in prison. A line from Hayes would have done the business. As for writing letters you might have written two hundred of them and they would not have been worth any more than so much waste paper"

The interview continued in this vein for quite a while, and was conducted at times in so loud a key that his voice penetrated to the adjoining chamber, the language of Wells being as one listener described it freely interspersed with "cuss words"

The Burned Poor House

Bath, N.Y., April 8.—A later account gives further particulars of the fire in the poor house. The building was brick with iron grated windows and doors, and the inmates were unable to escape. There were between sixty and seventy in all of those burned seven were idiots.

Habeas Corpus for Robber Moses.

New York, April 8.—A writ of *habeas corpus* returnable to morrow, has been granted in the case of ex-Gov Moses, of South Carolina. The petition states Moses was arrested on a requisition purporting to be from Wade Hampton, governor of South Carolina, on the governor of New York for the body of said Moses, charged with forgery that no demand from the governor of New York accompanied said requisition and that the alleged forgery is the [illegible] of a name upon a usurious and void promissory note. There was no crime, as no pecuniary obligation was created.

Residence Burned.

New York, April 8.—The residence of Cornelius Delaney, Little Britain, was burned Sunday night, loss $40 000 insurance small.

WASHINGTON CITY

Gettysburg Claims.

Washington, April 8.—The treasury department rendered a decision regarding six [illegible] Gettysburg claims filed in the autumn of [illegible] for the use and rent of camping and parade grounds and buildings used for hospitals in the autumn of 1863, near the field of the battle of Gettysburg. The decision of the [illegible] secretary is that owners have no claim to compensation, and no compensation [illegible] them. Such losses are part of the [illegible] and accidents of war, and the government is no more bound to repair them than to [illegible] citizens against destruction [illegible] by fire, or earthquakes. The government, as a matter of grace, may, by an act of congress, give indemnity for such injuries but there is no existing statute authorizing payment of such claims. There is no occasion for further investigation of these claims. They must be promptly rejected, if presented to the accounting officers. It would be impossible for any government to make good all losses during the war, especially civil war, as are here claimed.

ATLANTIC CABLE.

"A Little War on the Side"

London, April 8.—Dispatches from Cape Town confirm the report of severe fighting. British troops in one action were forced to [illegible] by an overwhelming force. Secocoeni's followers have killed some Europeans. Assistance is required.

Troops in India

Calcutta, April 7.—All military furloughs have been stopped. This, however is merely precautionary. The government deny that they contemplate any expedition.

The Crimean War.

[Garnet Wolseley in Nineteenth Century.]

The history of the Crimean war is still fresh in the memory of those who took part in it. Never was any expedition planned by a home government with more reckless ignorance of [illegible] requirements than that which landed at Eupatoria. At the beginning of the campaign our treasury was as parsimonious as it was subsequently lavish in expenditure. About 30,000 British soldiers—no finer body of men ever wore her majesty's uniform—were landed ashore without the means of moving their wounded, and even without [illegible] tools to bury their dead. British [illegible] in two or three hard fought battles [illegible] a brilliant but a short-lived [illegible] and when, through the military ignorance [illegible] in Downing street who [illegible] the campaign, that devoted little army dwindled down to almost a handful of half-starved scare-crows, those who had [illegible] through their ignorant parsimony [illegible] commissioners, whose avowed business it was to select a victim from among our generals on whom to cast the blame. They selected the ablest of them as their scapegoat and held him up to public opprobrium because he had not made a road from Balaklava [illegible], although they knew full well [illegible] neither the tools nor the labor at [illegible] for such an undertaking.

The Umatilla Route.

[From the Idaho Statesman April 4]

[illegible] of the firm of Snodgrass & Miner [illegible] Oregon called upon us [illegible]. Mr Miner is here on behalf of the [illegible] of returning to the Boise [illegible] for the transportation of all [illegible] sold in Idaho. He informs us that a permanent arrangement has been made [illegible] entered into with the O S N Co [illegible] company agrees to a scale of [illegible] freight. Arrangements have [illegible] with the owners of the toll roads [illegible] Boise City and Umatilla for [illegible] of toll and ferriage for all [illegible] to Idaho.

By the present arrangement the O S N Company [illegible] to carry Idaho freight from Portland [illegible] actual weight. This re[illegible] the reduced rates of toll and [illegible] shippers to bring freight from [illegible] Boise City via Portland and Umatilla [illegible] per pound, actual weight, on all classes of goods, or from Portland to Boise City via Umatilla for [illegible] per cwt.

The present rates of freight paid by the merchants of Boise City per railroad and teams via Kelton average about $5 50 on all kinds of goods

Not Worth Bothering About.

[From the Boston Herald, Ind]

Resumption has lost its interest. Indeed it has ceased to be a practical issue in finance, as well as in politics. When specie payments meant payments in gold, they were worth planning for. Now, that they mean payments in silver, the blessing is turned into a curse. There is nothing to be gained by turning the greenback dollar which has at this moment a market value of 98½ cents in gold into a silver dollar which has an intrinsic value of only 91¾ cents in gold. Since this is resumption we are prepared to make very little of it.

Lies Down to Die

[New York Sun Bourbon]

Cowardice has led to defeat in New Hampshire, as cowardice will lead to defeat everywhere. The country can live without the Democratic party but the country cannot live without a party that demands immediate redress of so great a wrong as defrauding the people out of their choice of a president. When the whole people, with one accord tamely acquiesce in one perpetration of wrong then the nation lies down to die

Gen Crook is now at Fort Hall reservation, having gone there to settle difficulties with the Indians.

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

Washington, April 8.

At the [illegible] of the morning hour the [illegible] railroad funding bill came up [illegible] and Sargent continued his remarks.

Mitchell [illegible] survey of the [illegible] committee of commerce.

[illegible] before the senate the credentials of [illegible] Kellogg [illegible]. The Chair laid [illegible] the table [illegible] a communication from the secretary of war asking an appropriation of $[illegible] for printing records of confederate states [illegible]

On motion of Burnside the bill to remove all restrictions now existing in regard to the enlistment of colored citizens in any arm of the U S army was taken up, briefly discussed and laid [illegible]

House

On meeting of the house to day there was a very full attendance of members and the galleries were crowded in expectation of exciting [illegible] upon the question of electing a doorkeeper.

Immediately after the reading of the journal the speaker said the first question in order was whether the resolution presented Friday last by the gentleman from Massachusetts (Butler) presented a question of privilege. The house by a [illegible] vote manifestly decided it did, but Conger thought as the action of the house would establish a precedent, it would be better to take a vote by yeas and nays and they were therefore ordered and resulted—yeas 2[illegible] nays 4. The negative votes were Bland, Mills, Throckmorton and Young.

A long and exciting debate arose upon Butler's resolution appointing Gen. James Shields as doorkeeper. Butler opened the debate.

Clymer argued to show that Gen Shields was disabled and would not be able to perform the duties of doorkeeper.

Butler replied that Gen Shields was physically able to perform those duties.

The previous question was moved but not having been seconded (110 [illegible]) debate continued Cox of New York having the floor. The debate which developed a good deal of sectional and party feeling finally closed and a vote was taken on Clymer's substitute for Butler's resolution the substitute being that the house do now proceed to the election of doorkeeper. The vote resulted as follows: Charles W Field 12[illegible], James Shields 10[illegible], J H Frent (nominated by Randolph) 8.

Field was thereupon declared elected.

Butler referred to Postmaster General Key as a very good man and confederate general and to Field as an excellent man and a good confederate who as he knew fought well did his duty faithfully as he understood it, but he did not fight for the country and therefore he would not reward him. He would give him all the rights but not the honors until the soldiers who fought for the country have passed away.

Yeates said Butler promised last Friday to vote for a good confederate who had been wounded if the Democrats did not nominate Shields.

Butler said he only promised to vote for such confederate as against a civilian. It was the difference between loyalty to the flag and the government which educated him and treason to that flag [applause], for which he ought to have been hanged [laughter], but the clemency of the country saved him. This gentleman left the country and became a servant of an Egyptian prince who made him swear allegiance to the government, to him and to Mahomet. We have lately removed Field's disabilities, and I am waiting before voting for him to see if the khedive or sultan has removed his disabilities as their subject. He didn't want a man to forswear a part and then a whole of his country, take service under a foreign prince and then come hot footed back to be made doorkeeper of the house of representatives.

Hunter said Field had been with the khedive under a contract and not in such form as to sever his allegiance to the United States but the same way as surgeon Wm J Wilson, 1st Lieut R M Rogers, 1st Lieut Charles F Locke and 1st Lieut Eugene Fetchel of our regular army, who had not lost their citizenship thereby.

Conger denied that Fetchel had entered the khedive's army.

Butler said there were two points of difference in these cases first Fields did not ask leave of the president to go and expatriate himself nor second was he a citizen of the United States when he left four years ago. He had no allegiance and therefore did not violate any. He had broken and forfeited it. He appealed to the Democrats not to do this thing. Some of us are yet sore up north over the graves dotting the hillsides of our villages. The grass grows green over them which we will decorate May 30th the graves of men who fought to save the Union. Do not send sobbing widows and orphans to their husbands' and fathers' graves with the idea that their comrade has now been put behind those who led the army that killed them. Be a little tender with us for awhile. Butler disclaimed having attempted to excite this question before but warned them now that this matter might kindle a flame like the first gun of Sumpter. He appealed to men of Pennsylvania (representatives) to consider this matter.

OREGON

A Bish of Jackson county lost a pair of horses by drowning while trying to ford Bear creek some days ago.

The contract for completing the spire and otherwise finishing the M E church in Salem has been awarded to Mr Denham who will at once commence operations.

A company has been incorporated to convey the water on the east side of Link river, from the rapids near the head of the river, into the eastern part of Linkville.

It is reported that a very rich ledge of silver ore has been discovered near Goose Lake. Some of the ore assayed in California is said to have shown an immense yield to the ton.

Union *Sentinel*: Mr Brown has held the office of state treasurer for four years, and as the salary is only eight hundred dollars it would seem unjust to require him to serve a second term.

Speaking of the candidacy of Shepherd of the Baker *Democrat* for state printer the Union *Sentinel* fears that Baker was carried down to convention in the wrong vest pocket to do Shep. any good.

The Clackamas county Republican ticket was not fully given in our former report. We have the following additional: Commissioners, J Bauer and Albert Walling; treasurer, F S Dement; assessor, Joseph Barstow.

Halsey precinct Linn county sends the following delegates to the county Republican convention: Caleb Gray, Joseph Pearl, D Potter, B H Allan, J W Pugh and Clingman. James Pearl was nominated for justice of the peace and W Allen for secretary.

Some days ago in Linn county, just opposite Corvallis a little daughter of Mr Lafards aged twelve years, was thrown from a horse and dragged by the stirrup for three quarters of a mile. Almost miraculously the child escaped with only a broken leg and some bruises about the head.

FROM ST HELENS

A correspondent writing from St Helens under date of the 8th inst. sends the following

The Wheeler murder still excites comment but is shrouded in mystery, and probably always will be.

The Republicans elected Geo W McBride, S L Lovell and Dean Blanchard as delegates to the state convention.

Prof C B Plummer arrived in town this morning and proposes a rendition of one of his popular entertainments to morrow night.

There is a good county road to be built from here to the Nehalem which will open a large and rich country for settlement. It is rapidly filling up and promises great benefits to St Helens.

The circuit court for Columbia county met here this morning, Judge Shattuck presiding.

The following is the docket to be disposed of this term of court:

Ruth M Bonser vs W H Musgrove, suit to quiet title.

Julia A Stewart vs Thomas Stewart, divorce, case dismissed.

W W Holsapple vs Elizabeth Holsapple, divorce.

Thomas Lowe vs E J Ford, foreclosure.

H J Caples vs George W Maxwell, action for damages for assault.

William Wolf vs O Olson, action to recover money, default.

William Evers [illegible], ejectment [illegible]

Edgar Poppleton vs Hannah M Yerkes, foreclosure, default.

George W McBride [illegible] Meeker [illegible]

[illegible] H Taylor [illegible]

There [illegible] but the business [illegible] here seems to be little [illegible]

The following attorneys are in town attending court: [illegible] District Attorney, is here looking out for transgressors.

THE EASTERN QUESTION.

The only Alternatives of War

London, April 8.—It is [illegible] withdrawal of the treaty [illegible] as the only alternatives of war [illegible]. Lord Lyons, who was designated to represent Great Britain at the congress, returned to Paris Saturday, which is considered to indicate that no great hope is felt of the meeting of the congress. The *North German Gazette* of Berlin (Bismarck's organ) [illegible] Russia [illegible] sharply for not concerting an agreement about peace while the war continued. It says though the powers [illegible] Russia has fettered herself by the treaty of San Stefano instead of informing herself before hand of the various views which would be taken of the questions raised, while England and Austria have rendered the position more difficult by now putting forward definite international protests instead of formulating their conditions and reservations before the fall of Plevna. Nevertheless the *Norddeutsche Zeitung* hopes that in view of general desire for peace an understanding will yet be reached. This article has caused sudden cessation of warlike utterances by the Austrian semi official press. The ministerial *Montags Revue* states that hope of peaceful settlement was justified by the fact that Bismarck is earnestly exerting himself to prevent a European conflict. Several unofficial Vienna newspapers express the opinion this is an attempt to make Austria participate in the mistake of San Stefano, and indicates Bismarck's desire to bully Austria into a settlement with Russia. The language of these journals is very bitter against the German chancellor.

Constantinople advices are conflicting. Some say Vefik Pasha, president of the council is about to retire and will be succeeded by Reouf Pasha, now war minister, while Osman Pasha will succeed Reouf, both being in sympathy with Russia. One set of dispatches say the [illegible] return home of Russian troops has commenced, another that only depleted regiments are sent home to recruit, whose positions are immediately filled by fresh troops from the north. However the general impression seems less pro Russian than of late and there is a feeling here and in the European colony at Constantinople that dislike of the Turkish people to Russians is so general that the palace and pashas would not dare to venture on a Russian alliance even if they wished. It is stated from St Petersburg that General Ignatieff had abandoned the idea of returning to Vienna and was about to start for Constantinople when he was detained to see whether his services were possibly required at the congress. British agents at Spanish and German ports have been instructed to report merchant steamers available for immediate charter as transports.

Better Prospects of Peace

London, April 8.—A correspondent at St Petersburg telegraphing Sunday, says: To day hopeful rumors which without apparent cause were current on Saturday have taken more definite form. It is said an important letter has been received from Berlin suggesting that concessions should be made to avoid a European war. Whether this is true or not it is pretty certain that Germany is abandoning her purely passive attitude. Russia has not requested Germany's good offices but there is reason to believe she will gladly accept them. Hopes for a congress are reviving. [illegible] has even postponed his departure for Constantinople so as to be able to accompany Prince Gortschakoff to Berlin as second plenipotentiary if the congress meets.

The Bessarabian Question.

It is emphatically declared here that Prince Ghika, Roumanian agent, must have misunderstood Prince Gortschakoff, as the latter never refused to admit discussion on the Bessarabian question. The Russian cabinet does not deny that the Bessarabian question involves European interests although it has not yet expressly admitted it.

Movements of Russian Troops.

London, April 8.—A correspondent at Bucharest telegraphs that Russian troops in Bulgaria and Roumania and southwestern Russia are taking up strategic positions of which Fitesti in Roumania commanding the southern debouchment of Carpathian passes is the most salient. Contracts have been made for delivery of supplies at these centers. Forces sent to these points as yet appear simply as advance guards to prepare for the reception of large forces should the progress of events require their presence.

A dispatch from Belgrade says Austria has prohibited all Servian imports because of the prevalence of the rinderpest and spotted typhus.

There is a rumor at Athens that England will occupy the island of Crete.

Russian Troops Start Homeward.

A special from San Stefano reports that the first Russian cavalry division and a division of Cossacks of the Don have begun the homeward march by way of Ibrail. Three regiments of Cossacks, two batteries and the 11th corps under Gen Schakelfsky, have gone by way of Rustchuk.

Mere Rumors, Perhaps.

A correspondent at Pera understands that Austria has assured the porte that she will oppose any effort to enforce the San Stefano treaty. Russians are desperately urging the sultan to surrender his ironclads and positions on the Bosporus.

Austria's Statement.

Vienna, April 8.—A correspondent says besides verbal remarks made to Gen Ignatieff a more extensive statement in writing of Austria's views were delivered to Prince Gortschakoff by Austria two days after Gen Ignatieff's arrival at St Petersburg. It is announced from Constantinople that the current of feeling in the Turkish government is now running wholly against Russia.

Russians Getting into Position.

London, April 8.—Movements of Russians on the Danube and in Roumania indicate a determination to prepare thoroughly against the contingency of an Austrian attack in the rear. All passes over the Carpathians practicable for artillery and trains are covered by positions which the Russians have just occupied. Russian troops are constantly moving from Bulgaria into Roumania.

Address of Thanks

London, April 8.—In the house of lords this afternoon Lord Beaconsfield moved an address of thanks to the queen for her majesty's message calling out the reserves and followed it with a speech which was repeatedly cheered. Northcote moved the address in the house of commons and made a speech. He was followed by Gladstone.

A Great London Newspaper

[From the Chicago Tribune]

The success and reputation of the London *Daily News* have been largely acquired out of two wars. Previous to the Franco Prussian conflict the paper was not considered profitable property. Its expenses for war telegrams and correspondence during the past [illegible] were enormous but its prestige has been wonderfully increased. It has just [illegible] Walter presses with a capacity for printing [illegible]

Don Piatt's *Capital* [illegible] authority [illegible] Grant in training for the next presidency [illegible] keeping [illegible] of the country [illegible] General Grant's [illegible]

Horatio Seymour has in his library [illegible] Webster's [illegible] which belonged to Bishop White [illegible] the first [illegible] signed by Peter Stuyvesant, and the sword of George Clinton, first governor of New York.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA

Trades Union People

San Francisco, April 8.—The Trades Union [illegible] against [illegible] adopted [illegible] the first week of any strike.

The More Murder Trial

San Buenaventura, April 8.—Hickerson, with [illegible] the More murder case, adds to his previous testimony [illegible] details as to arrangements made by the murderers [illegible] that further publication of testimony will be contempt of court and punished according to law.

In the More case to day J Stone, J M Meeks and [illegible] Harris, chief of police at Los Angeles, were called and sworn. Proceedings are kept secret under strict orders from court with threat of punishment. It has leaked out however [illegible] before he was called that [illegible] Stone was informed by [illegible] one of the prisoners that [illegible] took part in the More murder. The authorities found the gun in his possession and the bullet from the murdered man's head fits it exactly. The shell belonging to it was also found near the fatal spot. Meeks lived with Curlee and Jones and knows that they were absent from home that night. The two latter admit this but claim that they were up the valley hunting stock. They will try to prove this by James Atkinson and F Kilford who however only saw them at 9 o'clock next day three or four miles away from More's. Austin Brown testified that Meek had been solicited by Sprague to join the conspiracy and refused. This the latter denies. There is a story that Sprague to day wished to turn state's evidence but that his offer was refused. He denies it. The prosecution will probably take three more days to get through with their testimony.

A Little Election and Great Noise

Santa Cruz, April 8.—Election returns are all in. The total vote cast is [illegible] with the following majorities: Mayor, D Hinds, Workingman 102; clerk and assessor, J L Lees (W) [illegible]; treasurer and assessor, P R Hinds (Citizen) [illegible]; Councilmen—first ward, Fred Born [illegible] (Citizen and Workingmen) 41; second ward, Thomas Amner (W) [illegible]; third ward, T Q Wilkins (C) 5[illegible]; fourth ward, J H Skirm [illegible] 18 majority. The Workingmen are holding a jollification on the plaza and are being addressed by various speakers. The election passed off quietly, but was closely contested. Anvils are being fired at the Workingmen's demonstration.

Return of Taxes Paid under Protest

San Francisco, April 8.—The board of supervisors this evening passed a resolution instructing the finance committee to bring a suit against the late tax collector Austin for the recovery of the amount of taxes paid him under protest, amounting to about $290 000. Austin has refused to turn over these moneys to the city on the ground that, being paid under protest, he was individually liable for their return in case the suits commenced against him for their recovery by the tax payers were decided in their favor.

The board also passed a resolution requesting the new police commissioners to immediately appoint one hundred additional policemen under the new law.

Washington County Republican Convention

Hillsboro, April 6, 1878.

The Republicans [illegible] met at the court house at the time appointed. For temporary organization W E Smith was chosen chairman and H C Raymond secretary. On motion W L Curtis, Thomas Tucker and W B Jolly were appointed committee on credentials; T C Moore, Ben Schofield and F M Kelsey on order of business, and A Hill, R H Tyson and T C Walker on resolutions.

Committees on credentials and order of business made reports which were adopted.

On permanent organization W L Curtis was chosen chairman, R H Tyson secretary and H C Raymond assistant.

Committee on resolutions offered the following which were unanimously adopted:

Resolved, 1. That we condemn in the most positive manner the reckless and corrupt Democratic administration of our state affairs which has in the last eight years heaped up a state debt of nearly one million dollars in direct violation of the constitution and which has created new offices and increased official salaries to eat up the substance of the people and which has robbed and mismanaged the state school and university funds loaning them to partisan favorites on straw securities.

2. That we demand of our representatives to the legislature that they use every honorable means to procure the repeal of all laws which have been passed increasing the salaries of state officers beyond the sums fixed by the constitution no matter whether such increase of official pay is covered up under the name of fees, perquisites, percentage or travelling expenses.

3. That the office of state printer ought to be abolished and the contract for the state printing be let to the lowest bidder.

4. That we are opposed to the appropriation of the people's taxes to the support of sectarian, private or local schools no matter whether called state universities or Agricultural colleges.

The convention then proceeded to elect delegates to attend the Republican state convention and nominate county officers etc with the following result: Delegates to the state convention, J D Robb, C Smith, T D Humphreys, S Hughes, Thos Tucker, H Buxton, R H Tyson and A Hill.

Representatives—T D Humphreys, Hillsboro; W L Curtis, Forest Grove; R H Tyson, Middleton.

County judge—W F Smith
Clerk—A W Luelling
Sheriff—H B Morgan
Commissioners—H Buxton and Isaac Ball
Treasurer—W D Pittenger
Assessor—F T Tozier
Surveyor—J C Hall
Superintendent of common schools—J D Robb
Coroner—Jacob Anderson

County Central Committee—Thos Tucker, I L Smith, R W McNutt, F H Tongue, Isaac Ball, J C Moore, J W Sappington, S D Powell, N C Richardson, J Q A Young, B P Cornelius.

Motion carried that the candidates stump the county.

Convention adjourned.

Clatsop County Republican Ticket

Senator—C W Fulton
Sheriff—W H Twilight
Clerk—R R Spedden
Judge—J Q A Bowlby
Treasurer—J W Gearhart
Assessor—A Knapp
School Superintendent—E D Curtis
Commissioners—C A McGuire, D E Pease
Surveyor—H Gearhart
Coroner—Dr I M Severn
Delegates to the State Convention—Peter Runey, F J Taylor, J W Robb, J W Miller, I M Severn
County Committee—Peter Runey, F J Taylor and F D Thompson

Columbia County Democratic Ticket

Representative—Eugene Semple
Sheriff—J S Bacon
Clerk—James Dart
County Judge—Thomas Stewart
Treasurer—Norman Merrill
Delegates to the State Convention—J A Carr, E Semple, S G Candle

A lady who in her childhood sat on the great Dr Johnson's knee has just died in England at the advanced age of ninety seven. This was Mrs Ann Bowles Fowler, a descendant of Oliver Cromwell through his third daughter's marriage with Sir Thomas Russell of Chippenham.

A company has been [illegible] in Puyallup valley. The [illegible] deposits of coral lime [illegible] known in England as coralrag. It is said several [illegible] will be burned by the middle of this week.

Women who hesitate about [illegible] are only displayed in public.

[illegible]

A witty man finds it difficult [illegible] and constantly contrives to be stupider than anybody else.

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE

[illegible]

Alta—100 shs [illegible]
Alpha [illegible]
Andes—[illegible] shs [illegible] 30
Belcher—400 shs $[illegible]
Best & Belcher—[illegible] shs $1 [illegible]
Bullion—[illegible] shs $1 10 [illegible]
[illegible] shs $1 80 [illegible] 840
California—[illegible]
Con Va—[illegible] shs $1 [illegible] 10 50 [illegible]
Chollar—[illegible]
Crown Point—[illegible] shs $1 [illegible] 30 4 60
Imperial—60 shs 50c [illegible]
[illegible]
Exchequer—[illegible]
Gould & Curry—[illegible] shs [illegible]
Hale & Norcross—1[illegible] shs $8¾ 100 8⅝
Justice—[illegible]
Julia—50 shs $2 [illegible]
Kentuck—6[illegible] shs $1 [illegible]
Leviathan—[illegible]
Mexican—40 shs $11 [illegible]
New York—300 shs 80c 100 8[illegible] 100 80
North Con Va [illegible]
Ophir—[illegible] shs $41 [illegible]
Overman—30 shs $1 [illegible]
Savage—200 shs $9½ 10 9½
Segregated Belcher—[illegible] shs $[illegible]
S Nevada—30 shs $8 [illegible]
[illegible] 100 shs $30 [illegible] 100 $1
Silver Hill—[illegible] shs $1 [illegible]
[illegible]
Trojan—1150 shs 50c 30 60
Union Con—[illegible] shs $1 80 [illegible]
Utah—2 shs $[illegible]
Wells Fargo—100 shs 5c
Ward—25 shs [illegible]
Woodville—100 shs 10 [illegible]
Yellow Jacket—[illegible]

AFTERNOON SALES

Argenta—100 shs 30c
Alps—[illegible] shs $2¾
Alta—[illegible] shs $[illegible]
Bullion—[illegible]
Bechtel—28 shs $3 [illegible]
Bodie—100 shs $1 20 100 1 [illegible]
Bell Isle 100 shs [illegible]
Belmont—[illegible] shs $1 [illegible]
Chollar—20 shs $2¾
Con Imperial—50 shs 50c 50 45
California—2[illegible]5 shs $30
Con Va—400 shs $19¾ 240 20 [illegible]
[illegible]
Day—100 shs $1 750 30c 400 85
Eureka Con—[illegible] shs $4⅜ 45 45
Eldorado South—1[illegible]0 shs [illegible] 50 60c
Endowment—[illegible]
Exchequer—[illegible]
[illegible]—150 shs 80c 700 75
Grand Prize—[illegible]
G & C—10 shs $6½ [illegible]
Hussey 600 shs 90c
Hamburg—110 shs $4
H & N—[illegible] shs $8
Independence—[illegible] shs 15c
Jackson 1[illegible]0 shs $3 [illegible]
Julia—50 shs $3 [illegible]
Justice—10[illegible] shs $[illegible]
Leopard—150 shs 30c
[illegible] shs $1 80
Manhattan—455 shs $11 [illegible]
[illegible]—100 shs $1 5 700 1 [illegible]
[illegible]—1[illegible]0 shs $11 [illegible]
[illegible]
New Coso—[illegible]
N Belle—740 shs $8¾ 100 8½ [illegible] 10
Navajo—[illegible] shs $1 5 300 1½
Ophir 1[illegible]0 shs $40¾ 1870 41 60 41 [illegible] 450 41½ 110
Overman—[illegible] shs $1[illegible] 10 11½ 10 12
Phenix—330 shs $4¾ 150 4½
Star—[illegible] shs $2 [illegible]
S Nevada—160 shs $3 20
Savage—[illegible] shs $6¼ 100 9¼
Tip Top—[illegible] shs $2
Trojan—[illegible] shs 60 120 [illegible]
Utah—10 shs [illegible]
Union—60 shs $4 60
Y America—100 shs [illegible]

A P HOTALING,
431 Jackson st.,
San Francisco.

E C LORD,
25 Front st.
Portland.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,

Importers of

FINE WINES AND LIQUORS

Sole Agents for the

Old BOURBON WHISKY

and W J Lemp's St. Louis Beer.

MARX & JORGENSEN,

No 46 North Front Street, Portland, Ogn.

Importers of

Fine Brandies Wines, Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

STONEWALL OLD BOURBON WHISKY

From Chas. Rebstock & Co , St. Louis, Mo

Depot of Julius Dressel's

SONOMA VINEYARD.

Sole Agents for Jos Schlitz Brewing Co's Celebrated

MILWAUKEE (WIS) LAGER BEER.

Sole Bottlers for the celebrated

GAMBRINUS BREWERY LAGER BEER

E. MARTIN & CO.

408 Front Street
San Francisco

95 Front Street,
Portland,

Wholesale Dealers in Fine

Brandies, Wines and Liquors.

Sole Agents for the

J. H. CUTTER and MILLER'S EXTRA

Old Bourbon Whiskies.

Constantly on hand a large Assortment of Good in our line.

S[illegible] M[illegible]N REA[illegible]NG.

"Harper's Half Hour Series."
"Vest Pocket Classics."
"Little Classic Emerson."
"Little Classic Hawthorne,"
"Leisure Hour" Series.
"No Name" Series.
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AND ALL LATE PUBLICATIONS, at

J. K. GILL & CO'S.

PATRONIZE HOME INDUSTRY

D. METZGER,

Manufacturer of

Glue, Curled Hair and Neats Foot Oil.

ALSO

Refined MACHINE OILS.

OFFICE and SALESROOM:
Corner Front and Main Streets--No. 180

N B—My Glues and Oils can also be had from HODGE DAVIS & CO

D METZGER

MUSICAL COLLEGE.

HAVING SECURED THE SERVICES OF the best Musicians and Teachers in the city we are prepared to give

Instructions on the Violin, Piano, Organ, Guitar, &c

BRASS BANDS TAUGHT

[illegible] desiring to purchase Pianos, Organs [illegible] instruments, books &c we would state that [illegible] will call [illegible] address us for assistance [illegible] the same will be given gratis. German French and Scandinavian language is spoken. All orders for the popular

Northwestern Brass and String Band

[illegible] prompt attention. Plays the latest [illegible] First Parrish Prompter. Office [illegible] Front and Alder streets over Beck & Bent's store. Address P O Box [illegible]

[illegible] H BRENNER

DR J. E. DAVIDSON,

Late of Independence Or

OFFICE—S W corner First and Yamhill sts

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

LADIES!

CALL AT MRS. ACH'S AND EXAMINE HER BEAUTIFUL

SPRING SUITS!

Just received per steamer Idaho

Also a full line of

Millinery Goods,

Direct from New York such as

HATS, FLOWERS, ORNAMENTS, PATTERN HATS,

And a full assortment of

CHILDREN'S CHEMISE, DRAWERS, Short and Long Sleeved APRONS, And PILLOW SHAMS

AT THE CITY OF PARIS.

MRS. H. ACH,

Cor. Second and Morrison sts.

R. C. JANION & CO.

IMPORTERS AND

Commission Merchants

AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.

OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES

IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S ALE, pints and quarts.
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER pints and quarts.
Guinness' STOUT, pints
RED CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand)
Hennessey, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts.
Carte d' Or CHAMPAGNE, pints & quarts
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c.
CURRY POWDER and CURRANTS.
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS.
English PAINTS and VARNISHES.
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC.
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS and TWINE.
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS
FRY PANS, Nos. 3, 4, and 5
CANNEL COAL, Etc., Etc.

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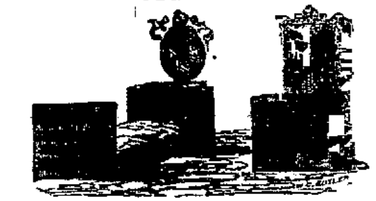
For the Spring Trade at the lowest Wholesale Prices

IRISH LINENS,
BROWN HOLLANDS,
BROWN LINEN DAMASK,
WHITE QUILTING,
MIXED MOHAIRS GLACE,
[illegible] MOHAIR,
BLACK ALPACAS,
RED END DIAPERS,
LINEN GLACE CLOTHS,
TURKISH TOWELS,
WHITE QUILTS,
CAMBRIC LINEN HANDKERCHIEFS,
MEN'S WHITE COTTON HALF HOSE,
WOMEN'S WHITE COTTON HOSE,
SWISS BOOK MUSLIN,
BISHOPS' LAWN,
VICTORIA LAWN,
CHECKS AND STRIPES,
Kirby, Beard & Co's JET HAIR PINS.

OREGON

Furniture Manufacturing Co.

DEALERS IN



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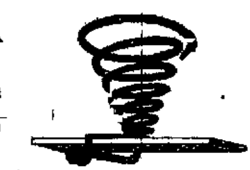

SPIRAL SPRING BEDS
FLINN BEDS.
Champion Beds,
SUMMIT BEDS
Tucker's Beds,
From $5 to $30.

MATTRESSES of Hair Moss Wool and Pulu
Steam cured white and grey FEATHERS
Sheets Pillow Cases Bolster Cases Blankets Quilts and Comforts.
Salesrooms—Corner First and Yamhill streets Portland Oregon

L. M. DYER,

CARRIAGE BUILDER,

HORSESHOEING & BLACKSMITHING,

In all its Branches.

Second St , bet Stark and Oak,

HAS REMOVED!

The undersigned has removed to his new building South side of Salmon street, bet. First and Front,

where with increased facilities he is now prepared to carry on his business on a more extended scale, and the public generally are invited to call and examine specimens of his work

CARRIAGE PAINTING and TRIMMING done in the best manner and at living rates. Call and examine for yourselves

L M DYER

JAMES H. KOONTZ,

Umatilla, Oregon,

FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.

RATES REDUCED

Drayage, per ton. $1 00
Storage and Forwarding per ton 1 00

A large Fire Proof Warehouse for storage

Also dealer in

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES Hardware and GENERAL MERCHANDISE

(Established in 1863)

Mark Goods care J H K U

JAMES H KOONTZ

FIRST-RATE LESSONS

IN

GERMAN AND FRENCH

GIVEN BY

DR. PHIL. FOLKMAN,

At Corner Third and B Streets

Or at the residence of the pupils

JUST RECEIVED

At L. K. G SMITH'S

Corner Front & Stark streets

A Fresh Lot

IMPORTED CIGARS,

French and German Snuffs

DRY GOODS CLOTHING.

BARGAINS!

IN

SPRING GOODS!

AT

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.

New American Prints, 15 yds. for $1 00.
New English Prints, 12½c per yd.
New Mohairs, Camel's Hair Goods, and Berges.
New line of DRESS GOODS, at 25c per yd.
Fine Quality of Black Cashmeres, from 75c to $1 50 per yd.
Colored Cashmeres and Silks to match.
New Ruchings, Bows, Fringes, Embroideries, Hdk'fs, Ribbons, &c.
A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, in stripe and plain colors.
Ladies' genuine Balbriggan Hose, $3 50 per box.
A full line of CORSETS.

A FULL STOCK OF

DOMESTIC GOODS.

Bleached Sheeting, 2½ yds wide, 25c per yd.
Bleached Table Damask, 60c per yd.
Loom dice Table Linen, 40c per yd.
A full assortment of Bedspreads, Napkins and Towels.
Cotton and Wool Flannels, all qualities and prices.
Full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

New Goods by every steamer

J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.
S. W. corner Salmon and First streets.

INSURANCE.

OREGON BRANCH OF

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA

HAMILTON BOYD, GEO L STORY, } Agents for Oregon

OFFICE--Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts , Portland, Oregon.

Losses paid in Oregon in six years $114,516 32

Incorporated A. D. 1864.

J F HOUGHTON President
CHAS R. STORY Secretary

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877 $335,511 00

Assets, Jan. 1, 1878. 578,665 85

LIABILITIES—
Losses unpaid, $3,628 37
Dividends " 1,957 00 5,585 37
Surplus for Policy Holders, $573,470 47

The Home Mutual is a non board Company.

Losses paid since organization $1,231,006 00

THE CALIFORNIA Insurance Company

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

Organized February, 1861.

Capital, (Paid-up in Gold.) $300,000 00
Assets, (January 1st, 1878.) 527,730 63
Liabilities (Except Capital) 79,975 27
Net Surplus (For Policy Holders) 447,755 36
Total Loss (Paid since Organiza'n) 1,265,705 76

This substantial Company the oldest and most successful of all the California Insurance Companies having deposited $50 000 with the State Treasurer of Oregon as required by law, has established a Branch Office at No. 9 First st., Ankeny's Block, Portland for the transaction of

Fire and Marine Insurance.

SAM'L M. DONNELL.

General Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

Agents wanted in all the principal towns of Oregon and Washington Territory

UNION Insurance Company.

FIRE AND MARINE.

Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN.) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000

BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON.

First National Bank Building, Portland.

W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

THE STATE Investment & Insurance COMPANY.

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE.

Incorporated in 18[illegible].

Cash Assets, - $475,000.

OFFICERS:

PETER DONAHUE, President,
A. J. BRYANT, Vice President.
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.

This Company has no connection with any Insurance combination; its business is transacted at the Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being rated according to its own merits.

The undersigned, having been appointed General Agents for the above Company, are now prepared to accept applications and issue Policies for Fire and Marine risks at equitable rates.

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office—25 Front Street, Portland,
General Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory

JAS. L. KING, Notary Public.
EDW'D CHATTIN, Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN.

(Successors to F J Thibault, deceased.)

Notaries Public, Commissioners of Deeds

For all the States and Territories

CONVEYANCERS

REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office--442 California St., San Francisco, California.

Particular attention given to [illegible] depositions

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!

The Great British Remedy. There is no [illegible] ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS AND DISORDERS OF THE THROAT [illegible]

[illegible] THOMAS KEATING [illegible] by all druggists. REDINGTON [illegible] Francisco

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RAILROADS

[illegible]gon & California R. R. Co

[illegible]kes Effect Sunday Aug 19 1877 12 o'clock Noon

DAILY (EX[illegible]

[illegible]ORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

[illegible]ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN

FREIGHT [illegible]

[illegible]ickets for Sa[illegible] principal points in [illegible]

[illegible] and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

[illegible] ROGERS

J BRANDT Gen Supt,

Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

[illegible]rthern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA

AND

[illegible]ACOMA TO WILKESON.

(Coal Mines)

[illegible]AIN LINE TRAINS,

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE 11 20 A M Tacoma, ARRIVE 5 00 P M
7 00 A. M Kalama 12 20 P M

[illegible]uyallup Road Trains.

LEAVE 6 45 A M Wilkeson ARRIVE 9 00 A M
3 50 P M Tacoma 5 00 P M

CONNECTIONS

[illegible]acoma with Pacific Mail Steamships for [illegible] and San Francisco and with Steamers for Seattle Steilacoom Olympia and [illegible] on Puget Sound.

[illegible]ake View with stage for Steilacoom

[illegible]alama with O S N Co's boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River

[illegible]ortland on Wednesday and Saturday with steamers for Port Townsend, Victoria, New Westminster and Fraser River.

[illegible]ugh Tickets for sale at principal Offices of [illegible]mpany and at the Office of the O S N Co [illegible]land, Oregon to Victoria and Seattle, and [illegible] M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma [illegible] Co and P C S S Co's steamships from [illegible] to San Francisco

[illegible]ugh Tickets to Portland Oregon for sale [illegible], Seattle Tacoma and Tenino

SAM'L A. BLACK Gen'l Supt.

[illegible]AYNE VOUDER General Ticket Agent.

SAN FRANCISCO

[illegible] the Unfortunate

DR. GIBBON'S DISPENSARY,

623 Kearny Street, S. F.

Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, Skin Diseases, etc., permanently cured, or no charge.

SEMINAL WEAKNESS.

[illegible] Emissions the consequence of self-abuse, [illegible] vice or depraved sexual indulgence [illegible] by the youth of both sexes to an [illegible] extent, producing with unerring certainty the following train of morbid symptoms, [illegible] by scientific medical measures, viz. [illegible] dark spots under the eyes, pain [illegible] ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling [illegible] and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about [illegible], weakness of the limbs, confused vision [illegible] intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence [illegible] strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss [illegible], hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, furred tongue, fetid breath [illegible] consumption, night sweats, monomania [illegible] insanity

CURED AT HOME.

[illegible] at a distance may be CURED AT HOME by addressing a letter to Dr Gibbon stating case [illegible], length of time the disease has continued [illegible] medicines promptly forwarded, free from [illegible] and curiosity to any part of the country [illegible] and plain directions. By inclosing [illegible] coin, in registered letter through the Post [illegible] through Wells Fargo & Co., a package [illegible] will be forwarded to any part of the [illegible]

Address DR J F GIBBON
Box 1,957 San Francisco

DR. C. G. GLASS,

Cor. of First & Stark Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

[illegible]ONIC DISEASES OF MALES AND FEMALES A SPECIALTY

[illegible] Married Women and [illegible]

[illegible] cure for Fluor Albus and Falling of the Womb, &c.

[illegible] PILE, DYSPEPSIA REMEDIES AND [illegible] information are giving complete satisfaction [illegible] our directions and advice are strictly [illegible] we will insure cures. Advice free. [illegible] stamp for answer. Correspondence [illegible] Remedies forwarded by Express [illegible] purchasers paying charges thereon.

[illegible] prices—Pile and Dyspepsia Remedies [illegible] package each. Fluor Albus $5

[illegible]ved to west side of Fifth Street, between Clay and Columbia

[illegible] hours 10 to 12 A M — to 4 P M

To be obtained at our Office only.

J T JACOB.
MARY E. JACOB.

[illegible]HE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED [illegible]es for the District of Oregon—Francis [illegible] and Mary E Sampson vs Frank A Davis [illegible] Walter S Davis. No 879. December [illegible] this day come the complainants [illegible] C Gibbs of counsel and move the court [illegible] order requiring the above named defendants [illegible] A Davis and Walter S Davis to appear [illegible] answer or demur to the bill [illegible] herein and it appearing to the court [illegible] bill of complaint herein and the affidavit [illegible] S Bebee one of complainants' solicitors [illegible] therein filed that this suit is brought [illegible] claim against certain lands situate in [illegible] and that defendants Frank A Davis [illegible] S Davis are not inhabitants of nor found [illegible] the district [illegible] State of California [illegible] of San Francisco [illegible]

[illegible] DENNY [illegible]

[illegible]ENKMANN & WOLFF,

MACHINISTS,

[illegible] & Turning for Planing [illegible] Patent Models. Machinery [illegible] Dies, Stamps.

[illegible] FARM MACHINERY [illegible] work done [illegible]

[illegible] 40 Front St , Portland, Oregon.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 9 1878.

METHOD OF ELECTING THE PRESIDENT

We cannot be sure that congress will prepare and submit to the people any better plan for election of president and vice president than that now in use Efforts in that direction so far have resulted in little A sub committee of the house last week submitted a report on the subject, but their treatment of it is narrow and special and will not be likely to meet general approval. It is a subject which is receiving much attention from leading minds throughout the country and contributions to electoral literature are common in all our leading publications Two notable articles on the subject appear in the current number of the *International Review* one of them by Judge Cooley of Michigan, a jurist and law writer of high reputation and the other by Representative Hewitt of New York. It may be supposed that the views of the latter reflect the ideas of Mr Tilden on the question. The essay is directed mainly against the system of casting the vote of a state solid by a general ticket and allowing a state board of canvassers to certify the returns Hewitt's argument therefore is that the central system should be abandoned and the district system substituted. This, he holds would diminish the chances of perpetrating fraud. His manner of treating the subject is not broad enough, because he writes only with the last contest and its results in mind and presents nothing on the larger phases of the question Judge Cooley however, discusses it with the breadth and fairness both of a jurist and statesman Yet a careful reading of his essay tends to confirm the hopelessness of any change, rather than to offer any specific plan which is likely to be adopted We might well wish that one who writes so ably had gone farther into the matter and submitted some plan of his own as offering the least opportunity of failure and best hope of success Discussing the present system, he observes that it has utterly failed in theory and practice, and has twice narrowly missed plunging the country into civil war. The theory is that the states will select their best and wisest men as electors who are to be left to their free and untrammeled choice for president and vice president, but since government by party arose, and the president fills the office of executive as the head of a party rather than as a magistrate of the people, it has come to be thought that an elector who should do the very thing contemplated by the constitution, namely, act upon his own judgment in deciding for whom he should cast his vote would be regarded as guilty of a breach of trust so flagrant and infamous as to justify the life long scorn and contempt of his fellow men, if indeed he should escape violence at their hands. The various changes proposed he discusses briefly Some have proposed that the president be chosen for a shorter term, say one or two years. This it is conceded would diminish the value of the office in a party sense, but it is also true that it would keep the country in a perpetual and unendurable disturbance Should the term be extended to eight or ten years it would give a longer period of quiet, but as it would render the value of party success much greater, it would intensify all the present evils. As to the suggestion that the president country aggregated, it would be requisite to obtain from the smaller states a waiver of their present advantage in the representation and this probably could not be had. If the electors are chosen by districts the legislatures will gerrymander them in the interest of party, and often nullify the will of the people of a state. To any plan yet offered there are objections about as serious as any in the present system, only the direct popular vote affords smaller chance for fraud than any other, because usually there is a plurality so enormous that to overcome it by any kind of fraud would require operations on a scale so vast as to make it practically impossible. But the hopelessness of uniting at present on any plan is apparent. Against every method powerful objection may be made, Hence agreement on any is apparently impossible and it seems certain that we must e'en make a shift to get on a while longer under the present system.

The New York World notes that an aspiring member of the Dominion parliament has arrived at a solution of the Chinese question He proposes that no person shall be employed in the construction of the Canada Pacific who wears his hair longer than five inches and a half, to be measured, it may be supposed from insertion to tip. This would exclude Chinamen with queues, but would admit clipped Chinamen, who are much more dangerous and disreputable. A Chinaman to whom money is dearer than hair could partake of the bounty of the dominion On the other hand, poets, phrenologists, lecturers who hold forth on the street corners under lime lights on pleasant evenings, and all the highest and most progressive minds of the age, would be prevented from helping to build the Canada Pacific. As this would have been clearly unpolitic, the bill was voted down. We have recited this matter mainly to get a chance to show how far the legislative wisdom of other lands is behind that of Oregon Ten years the statesmanship of Ames a member whom Lane county sent to the Oregon legislature, anticipated one of the great questions of the future by proposing a queue bill, but his fellow members who couldn't understand what it was to legislate for history, refused to pass it Now other legislatures come stumbling along ten years behind the times.

The New Hampshire correspondent of the New York Times, writing of the result of the recent election in that state, says: In certain quarters the attempt will be made to show that this victory is an endorsement of Hayes, but every one conversant with the state of things here knows that such is not the case The Republican vote has been brought out by special efforts being made to show that the president's policy was not an issue in the campaign.

One of the new government directors of the Union Pacific road will be Charles Francis Adams, Jr author of considerable recent railway literature, which has attracted much attention The promotion of Charles Francis No. 2 is expected to have a good effect on Charles Francis No 1 although the latter did write to Mr Tilden that he (Tilden) was elected president of this distracted country.

A Just Estimate of Congress.

From the Indianapolis Journal

There is no denying the fact that the present session of congress has had a very disturbing effect on the business interests of the country The disposition to tinker with the currency and the revenues, the fitful and partisan manner in which all these great interests have been discussed, and the striking lack of ability [illegible] questions [illegible] spirit [illegible] create [illegible] [illegible] proper [illegible] gress There is probably not an intelligent man in the United States to-day outside of Washington who does not believe that the country would have been better off in every point of view if congress had not met at all this winter

DIED.

In this city April 7th of diphtheria David Andrew son of Capt J A and Fannie Brown aged 1 year 7 months and 15 days

Funeral from the residence on B street between Third and Fourth this morning at 9 30 o clock Friends are invited to attend

Portland Maine and New Bedford papers please copy

NEW TO-DAY.

100 Silk Parasols AT CLEARANCE prices for sale at 107 Third street by JOHN WILSON

Spring Beds.—THE BEST AND CHEAPEST in the city at EDWARDS & BIRMINGHAM'S Second st. Centennial Block

WANTED IMMEDIATELY

A CARRIAGE BLACKSMITH HELPER AT THE Carriage and Wagon shop of S G BUNTING S. E cor, Second and Salmon tf

FOR RENT

ROOMS EITHER FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED with use of kitchen and diningroom Terms moderate For particulars inquire at No 70 Yamhill st bet. Third and Fourth ap9d2t

WANTED.

A FEW SECOND HAND STANDARD LAW TEXT BOOKS such as Blackstone Kent Story Parsons Bishop Phillips &c. Address at once stating books for sale, in care of this office W J a9d1t

WANTED,

A GOOD CONFECTIONER—ONE WHO UNDERSTANDS Fancy Cake Baking Ornamenting and Pastry Work For particulars apply at T PATTERSON'S Real estate office No 65 First st a9d8t

FOR SALE AT A BARGAIN.

AN ELEGANT DECKER PIANO IN USE FIVE months will be sold cheap for cash For further particulars apply to Mr IKE BLUM cor First and Alder Must be sold immediately 1t

WANTED A Live Man in every county in the U S, to manufacture and sell a staple article just patented. Exclusive right given. Liberal terms. Large profits. Small capital. H. MORRIS, Chicago, Ill. ap9d1m

CREIGHTON & STEARNS'
Regular Auction Sale Days:

Mondays—Real Estate at 11 A M
Tuesdays—Horses, at Stables, at 2 P M
Wednesdays—Furniture and Merchandise 10 A M
Saturdays—Dry Goods, Groceries, &c. 10 A M
Outside Sales attended in city and country
1t CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers

Sheep-Wash Tobacco

For sale by

T. DITTENHOEFER,

61 Front Street a9d1m

STARK STREET FERRY

ON AND AFTER APRIL 12th TILL FURTHER notice the Steam Ferry Boat will make trips during the evening after 8 o'clock as follows

Leave Stark St—8—8 30—9—9:30—10 o'clk
Leave East Portland at 8 15—8:45—9:15—9:45 and 10:15. a9d3t KNOTT BROS

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the name and style of Coulter & Best is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will be continued by C W Coulter & Co, who are alone authorized to collect all outstanding debts and will pay all liabilities of the late firm

C W COULTER
Portland April 8 1878—a9 E M BEST

DIVIDEND NOTICE.

The Home Mutual Insurance Company OF CALIFORNIA

WILL PAY ITS REGULAR MONTHLY DIVIDEND of one per cent upon its capital stock to the Oregon stockholders on and after April 10th at the office of its Agency Northeast corner of Stark and First streets Portland

HAMILTON BOYD }
GEO L STORY } Agents
ap9d3t

REGULAR SALE.

REAL ESTATE.

WE WILL SELL BY AUCTION AT OUR Salesroom 123 Front street on

MONDAY 15TH, AT 11 A. M

318 Acres Farming Land 15 miles west of Eugene City known as the Morgan Farm, 40 or 50 acres under cultivation This is a good stock farm on the Scott ferry road, small house, 12 acres fenced. 5 or 6 acres under cultivation, small orchard, known as the Wiley place

80 Acres—5 miles from La Center Clark county W T 15 acres cleared rails enough to fence the entire tract, log house barn and orchard good dairy ranch

148 Acres—5 miles from Oysterville W T 20 acres Prairie, balance open land stage passes the house daily Good place for sheep or cattle

80 Acres on the Powell's Valley road 7 under cultivation 20 miles southeast from Portland

Terms at time of sale
Full particulars at our office
a96t CREIGHTON & STEARNS Auctioneers

New Book & Stationery Store.

CONE & McKERCHER,

49 FIRST STREET,
Opposite New Bank Building.

WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCE TO the citizens of Portland and vicinity that they are now opening a Complete stock of

Books & Stationery.

Consisting in part as follows:

School, Juvenile and Toy Books.
Cheap Publications.
Ladies' stationery.
Gold Pens and Pencils.
Pocket Cutlery.
Note, Letter and Cap Papers.
Pass and Memorandum Books.
A large assortment of Blank Books
Counting House Stationery a specialty
ALL THE LEADING
PAPERS AND MAGAZINES
received every steamer.

CONE & McKERCHER,
Booksellers and Stationers,
49 First street, opposite New Bank Building

OPENING DAYS!

AT

"THE WHITE HOUSE,"

ON

Tuesday and Wednesday, April 9 and 10,

On which occasion we shall display the very latest novelties in

SPRING MILLINERY!

LEWIS & STRAUSS
ap9d3t

The voice of the people: down with prices, and down with clothing combinations; real bargains for all at Kohn's Clothing Palace. The immense stock of Spring and Summer Clothing of the latest fashions is now in, and you will accomplish an immense saving by purchasing at KOHN's Clothing Palace, cor. First and Morrison sts. A general invitation is extended to all.

Lime, Cement and Plaster of Paris.

For sale in quantities to suit the trade by

CORBITT & MACLEAY,

ap9d1m Sole Agents for San Juan Lime

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible] STORE!

Special Announcement!

THE BULK OF OUR SPRING STOCK IS NOW opened up and will be found complete in every department

The rush of customers we have had for the last ten days fully attests the quality and price of our Goods

In order to maintain our hold on the public we have resolved to place our immense Stock before our patrons at a still further reduction in prices One visit to our Warehouse will convince the most skeptical of the genuineness of what we advertise We would call special attention to a lot of

Striped Summer Silks,

To be cleared at 70 cts per yard, well worth	$1 00
Heavy Black Silk $1 pr yd reduced from	1 25
Heavy Black Silk $1 25 per yard, reduced from	1 50
27 in Extra Heavy $2 00 per yard, reduced from	2 50

BLACK GOODS.

To reduce our heavy stock of Black Cashmeres we have made a sweeping reduction on every line.

FANCY DRESS GOODS.

We have on hand a very heavy stock of Summer Goods well bought suitable for this market which we will sell at such prices as will effect a speedy clearance A large lot of

Mohairs, solid and fancy colors, from 12½ to 25 cents per yard.
Lustres in all shades, 12½ to 25 cents
40 Inch Camel's Hair Cloth, $1 00, worth $1 75
40 inch British Cashmeres, 37½c, reduced from 50c

A corresponding reduction has been made in every line of Dress Goods throughout our establishment We have a large lot of

Wool and Fancy Shawls,

Bought very cheap and will be sold at clearing out prices An immense stock of Ladies Misses and Children's

HOSIERY,

In all the New Styles

The DOMESTIC and HOUSE FURNISHING DEPARTMENT has had special attention and will be found cheaper than ever

White Honeycomb Bedspreads, large size, at 75 cents each, good value for $1 00

Fancy Spreads, Table Linens, Sheetings, Brown and Bleached Muslins, all at BOTTOM PRICES

We have a splendid assortment of HARNESS and LENO CURTAINS in pairs which we will clear out very low

Nottingham Lace Curtains,

A Splendid Assortment

BEST AMERICAN PRINTS, 16 yds $ 100

LADIES MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

STRAW HATS.

A Splendid Variety

Men's Clothing & Furnishing Department.

Our stock in Fancy and Staple Clothing is very large and must be reduced We have consequently marked the prices down throughout and will clear out at such figures as will astonish the advocates of high prices In our

Boot and Shoe Department

We have just received 45 cases embracing every style from the heavy Brogan to the finest French Kid Prices in this Department will be in accordance with the general stock, everything *way down.*

Our Grocery Department

has had unusual attention and will be found in sympathy with our other departments as to prices We have a shipment of Goods now due and daily expected direct from Glasgow

COMPRISING THE FOLLOWING

4-4 and 6-4 Aberdeen Winceys
White and Self Moleskins.
Corduroys.
Scotch Lawns.
Lawn Handkerchiefs.
Forfar Linens.
Barnsley Table Linens.
Balbriggan Hosiery.
Scotch Tweeds.
Nottingham Lace, &c., &c.

[illegible]

[illegible]RRIN & MACBETH,

General Warehousemen,
Dry Goods, Clothing and Furnishing Goods,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries. &c.

DAMAGED GOODS.

BE SURE AND CALL TO SEE THOSE

Damaged Towels,

At P SELLING'S, which are offered at such low prices. ap4nsdot

AMUSEMENTS.

BABY SHOW!

THERE NEVER HAVING BEEN A BABY SHOW in this State and considering the fact that Oregon is noted for its beautiful and healthful Babies arrangements have been made for holding such a show in

Turn Verein Hall,

ON THE

AFTERNOONS

OF

April 18th 19th and 20th.

Which place will be well ventilated and a lady present to wait on the mothers in attendance No pains or expense will be spared to make it pleasant and comfortable to one and all

As an additional attraction

The following Prizes

In U S Gold Coin will be given All children to be under two years of age

1st Prize—Handsomest and Brightest Baby	$50
2d Prize Fattest Baby	25
3d Prize—Tiniest Baby	25
4th Prize Best Pair Twins	20

5th Prize—The Baby receiving the lowest number of votes Silver Goblet

To obtain as impartial a decision as possible each person entering the Hall will be entitled to one vote for each Friday and Saturday afternoon the ballot box will be opened and votes counted by persons selected by the audience.

All entries Must be made on or before Saturday the 15th inst

For further particulars apply at Shanahan's Art Gallery Morrison street or to H BOOFER at Buchtel & Stolte's Photograph Gallery

MONEY TO LOAN,

IN SUMS FROM $50 TO $ 000 ON PERSONAL and real estate security Apply to H M McCORMICK & CO 65 First st Portland [illegible]

NEW TO-DAY.

[illegible]

We shall offer for the balance of the season our entire

NEW STOCK

AT

Astonishing Low Prices!

And present the following

EXTREME BARGAINS!

For the inspection of the public

500 pieces handsomest Prints in the city, 16 yds for	$1 00
10 cases Lonsdale and White Rock Muslin, at	10c
50 pieces Barnsby Table Damask	50c
30 " Shaker Flannel, at	15c
Bleached Canton Flannel, at	10c

DRESS GOODS.

100 pieces new style Dress Goods	25c
50 " extra fine Dress Linen	25c
300 pcs Linen Embroidery to match	12½c
50 pcs Elegant Spring Matalasse	37½c
Black and Colored Alpacas	25c

LOOK AT THIS!

Every Lady purchasing Five Dollars worth of Dress Goods will be presented with any of Madame Demorest's Latest Fashionable Patterns!

BLACK SILKS.

Heavy Black Silk reduced to	90c
" Gros Grain Silk reduced to	1 25
Extra quality " "	1 75
Superior " reduced from $3 to	2 25
Sublime " " "	4 50 to 3 50
Colored Trimming Silks reduced to	1 00

DAMAGED GOODS

150 doz Towels, slightly damaged, worth $3, reduced to	$2 00
100 Bed Comforters, reduced to	1 25
20 pcs 8-4 Bleached Sheeting, slightly damaged	20c

PARASOLS.

1050 Alpaca Parasols.

16	inch	$1 25
18	inch	1 50
20	inch	1 75

282 Twill'd Silk Extra Quality.

16	inch	$2 50
18	inch	2 75
20	inch	3 00
22	inch Sun Umbrellas	3 50
24	inch " "	4 00

Gingham Parasols, from 40c to 75c.

SUNDRIES.

100 doz Men's British Socks	12½c
100 doz Ladies' striped Cotton Hose	16⅔c
300 pieces Mosquito Net	60
100 doz. Napkins	1 00
50 doz. Napkins, superior Quality	1 25
300 Pansy Corsets, reduced to	1 00
Nottingham Lace "	25c
100 Honeycomb Quilts "	1 00
1000 Initial Hdkfs "	25c

CLOTHING.

50	Men's Union Cass. Suits red'd to		$7 50
50	" Summer " " "		8 50
50	" Heavy " " "		10 00
30	" best fine " " "		15 00
25	" Diagonal " "		10 00
25	" Eng. Worsted " "		12 00
25	" " " fine " "		20 00

BOYS' CLOTHING

At Greatly Reduced Rates.

100 Men's Un'n Cass Pants red'd to	$1 75
20 " Fine Diag'al Coat & Vest	10 00

SHOES.

120 prs Kid Fox Shoes	$1 25
120 prs Kid Fox " full scolloped	2 00

The well known reputation of our House, makes it almost unnecessary to state that EVERY ARTICLE in the foregoing list will be furnished at prices quoted, and every article Warranted as Represented.

Respectfully,

P. SELLING,

Cor. First and Yamhill streets.

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & STEARNS

AUCTIONEERS.
123 Front Street.
REGULAR SALES,

Mondays Real Estate, at 11 A M
Tuesdays—Horses, at stable at 2 P M.
Wednesdays—Furniture and Merchandise, at 10 A M
Saturdays Groceries, Dry Goods, &c, at 10 A M
Outside sales attended in city or country

HORSE SALE.

TUESDAY, 9TH, AT 2 P M

Several good Saddle and Work Horses
New and second hand Buggies
Harness, Blankets, Halters, &c

Furniture and Merchandise.

WEDNESDAY, 10TH, AT 10 A M

Bedroom Sets
Spring and other Matresses
Breakfast, Kitchen & Extension Tables,
Children's Cribs and Cradles,
Stoves and Tin Ware,
Sewing Machines, &c
ALSO
Teas, Sugars Spices, Soap, and other Groceries
ALSO
Crockery and Glassware
CREIGHTON & STEARNS, Auctioneers

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

Wednesday April 10th,

OPENING DAY!

IN

MILLINERY GOODS!

When will be Displayed

OUR

LATEST NOVELTIES

FOR THE

SPRING SEASON!

MOONEY & M[illegible]LEY,

First Street.
BETWEEN YAMHILL AND TAYLOR

P. E. BRIGHAM

Is now in the field with the

MOST COMPLETE STOCK

OF

MILLINERY GOODS!

Ever brought to this City consisting of the

VERY LATEST STYLES

FOR

Ladies, Misses and Children.

Don't fail to look through my Stock before purchasing.

MY SPRING STOCK OF

FANCY DRY GOODS!

Is superior to any stock ever imported to this city and the greater part of it being bought in New York I shall be enabled to sell at

BOTTOM PRICES.

I am SOLE AGENT in Portland for the Celebrated

P. Centemeri Kid Gloves,

In Ladies and Gents from 2 buttons to 8 buttons

Best and Cheapest Glove in Portland.

Also in Ladies Misses and Children's

Hosiery, in plain & fancy.

PLAIN AND FANCY

HANDKERCHIEFS.

RUCHINGS, in endless varieties.
A splendid line of SUN UMBRELLAS,
TIES, BOWS, and all the
Novelties in Neck Wear.

The Ladies will find it to their interest to examine my stock of

Embroideries & White Goods

of every description at bottom prices.

As soon as anything New and Stylish comes out,

The Ladies' Bazar

Is the place to find it

No 71 First Street.

a9d1m

DRY GOODS.

STEAMER CHESTER ARRIVED.

ALSO

ANOTHER INVOICE

OF

Double-Width Silk & Wool

SNOW-FLAKE SUITINGS,

Trimmings to Match.

THE LATEST TO BE HAD IN NEW YORK.

We have a Full Line of DRESS GOODS, HOSIERY, HOUSE FURNISHING GOODS etc. etc.

As for Prices, we will allow our customers to judge for themselves

CLARKE & HENDERSON.

Bishop Scott Grammar School.

THE PRESENT TERM OF THIS SCHOOL WILL be continued in one of the buildings on the [illegible] by Mr MINER as Head Master [illegible] will be resumed on MONDAY MORNING April 1st mh28d1m

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

S L N GILMAN J R K IRVIN

GILMAN & IRVIN,

Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS,

First Street, bet Pine and Ash, Portland

Regular sales of Real Estate Furniture and General Merchandise TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o clock A M

AUCTION SALE!

AT SALESROOM,

THIS DAY,

TUESDAY APRIL 9 1878
At 10 o clock A M

HOUSE PLANTS

A choice selection of
Calla Lillies Pomme Lamour, Orange, Lemon Oleander Flowering Maple, Bergoria, &c.
ALSO
Furniture Desks, Groceries, Watches, Harness, Crockery, Glassware
ALSO
MERCHANDISE.
GILMAN & IRVIN Auctioneers

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

The Most Complete Stock of

CLOTHING,

FURNISHING GOODS!

Cloths and Hats,

IN OREGON, AT

FISHEL & ROBERTS',

Corner Alder and First Sts.

OUR

Spring Stock of Clothing

IS SUPERIOR

To any Stock ever imported to this State, and being bought from first hands, we are enabled to

[illegible]

OUR

STOCK of CLOTHS

Is Elegant, and comprises all

LATEST NOVELTIES!

The Tailoring Department

Being under charge of the

VERY BEST CUTTER

We can Guarantee our Customers

Perfect Satisfaction

OUR

STOCK OF HATS

Is complete having received all the

Late Styles direct from Manufacturers,

And comprise all the NOBBY GOODS out.

Spring Style of Silk Hats just out.

We shall be pleased to show our customers the most complete Stock in Oregon and they can be convinced that the prices are the very lowest.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

The New Spring Goods

COME RUSHING IN

and we are determined they shall still continue to

GO RUSHING OUT.

We are now showing what we believe to be the Largest Stock of DRESS GOODS AND HOSIERY Ever shown in Portland.

A Fine Lot of New Snow Flakes, Camel's Hair, In New Spring Shades
New Hosiery:
New Parasols,
200 pcs New Ruching,
Bows Ties, Lace Scarfs,
Splendid stock of CLOTHS for boys' and men's wear.

We have received an overwhelming stock of NAPKINS & TABLE DAMASKS, which we will sell out at 25 per cent. lower than usual.

JOHN CRAN & CO.

R REED SIDNEY DELL

DELL & REED,
Attorneys at Law.

Rooms 5 and 6 Strowbridge's Building First street Portland
ap3 1m

AUCTION AND COMM[illegible]

OSCAR KILBOURN[illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION M[illegible]

Corner First and Pine Streets

Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays [illegible] Saturdays.

WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL [illegible] Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

A general assortment of Merchandise at [illegible] sale

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED.

AS GARDENER, BY A MAN [illegible] come to this city Has had 5 years [illegible] in Horticulture and Floriculture. [illegible] HANSEN Norton House.

WANTED.

TO LEASE—A STORE ROOM ON [illegible] tween Stark and Yamhill streets, for a term of three or five years. Address Drawer [illegible]

INFORMATION WANTED

OF WILLIAM SHAWLEY, WHO [illegible] van county, Missouri, about [illegible] He came to Oregon at that time [illegible] of him or of his family will be thankfully received by a sister to his wife Emmeline [illegible] MILLIA J RUNNALS, Astoria, [illegible] mh28d1w

WANTS TO BUY.

TWO OR THREE LAND WARRANTS [illegible] on S M LYON, the Broker, [illegible] New Market Theater, Portland, Ogn.

WANTED.

SECOND HAND FURNITURE [illegible] highest price will be paid. [illegible] 808.

TO LET.

SPECIAL NOTICE.

HOUSE FOR RENT, FURNISHED [illegible] Curtains Gas Fixtures, &c [illegible] until 13th instant. Apply on [illegible] side Sixth street, between Yamhill [illegible] to COLONEL WOOD, at Military [illegible] a6d6t

ROOMS TO LET.

PLEASANT ROOMS FOR TWO [illegible] single gentlemen, or man and wife [illegible] Third and F streets.

FOR RENT.

TWO SUITS OF ROOMS IN [illegible] Building. Apply to WELLS, [illegible] mh10

NOTICE.

FOR RENT — ONE-FOURTH [illegible] Market Stalls Nos. 1, 2, 3, [illegible] First street now occupied by [illegible] ton Apply to ALEX. P ANKENY [illegible]

TO RENT.

A LARGE, NICELY FURNISHED [illegible] trally located. Address [illegible]

FOR SALE.

TIN SHOP [illegible]

AND STOCK FOR SALE, IN [illegible] town Apply to HEXTER & [illegible] 126 Front street, Portland, Oregon.

FOR SALE AND [illegible]

FOR SALE AT MILWAUKIE [illegible] an acre of Land one half [illegible] For rent at Portland, on a [illegible] Lots in Block 58 Carter's Addition [illegible] and 138 Caruthers Addition [illegible] lot, One Dollar Apply to [illegible] Milwaukie

ARMSTRONG FARM FOR [illegible]

506 ACRES BEING THE [illegible] tion of this well known [illegible] (the original Homestead tract) [illegible] 3 miles from Dayton, Lafayette, [illegible] Minnville House, large Barn and [illegible] ments. Title perfect and [illegible] per acre one third cash, balance [illegible] 10 per cent interest Apply to [illegible] Agent for owners, 32 First [illegible]

FOR SALE OR [illegible]

A RARE CHANCE TO SECURE [illegible] in the healthy city of [illegible] Southern California, to wit: [illegible] feet square, with a fine [illegible] rooms 75 fruit trees, 150 grape [illegible] and outhouses. Price only [illegible] this property for a Farm in [illegible] ton Territory, or property in [illegible] from $1,500 to $2,000, a limited [illegible] For Photographic View of [illegible] ticulars, address W F WISE [illegible] mh16d6w

PRIVATE BOA[illegible]

PRIVATE BOARD[illegible]

FURNISHED ROOMS WITH [illegible] on Salmon street, between [illegible] opposite the Court House.

MISCELLANEOUS[illegible]

NOTICE.

ALL PARTIES HAVING [illegible] the undersigned will please [illegible] payment on or before the [illegible]

April 2, 1878.

P. G. STEVENS[illegible]

AT F. A EFFINGER'S [illegible] son streets, will CLEAN AND REPAIR [illegible] In any part of Portland. [illegible]

GO TO [illegible]

TO GET YOUR SEWING [illegible] ed No matter what [illegible] His work is guaranteed [illegible] prices are low. At the office of the Improved Home Shuttle [illegible] Third and Alder streets. [illegible]

NOTICE OF REMOVAL[illegible]

I WANT THE LADIES TO [illegible] have removed to Third, bet [illegible] ferson streets where [illegible] Hat Bleaching, Altering [illegible] Feather Dyeing [illegible] will be conducted as heretofore [illegible] mh18d1m

OREGON SCENERY[illegible]

OUR MAGNIFICENT COLLECTION [illegible] Oregon Scenery, unsurpassed [illegible] beauty, has been Photographed [illegible] form, and placed in the hands [illegible] HAN for sale, at his Art Gallery [illegible] These views when sent to [illegible] never fail to excite their [illegible] Call and make selections.

ESTABLISHED [illegible]

SHINDLER & CH[illegible]

MANUFACTURERS [illegible]

PARLOR SUITS,

First and Front Streets, bet. [illegible] and Yamhill, Portland

1851.

CHAS HODGE
GEO W SNELL

HODGE, DA[illegible]

71 Front Street, Portland, [illegible]

[illegible]

AND DEALERS IN

Paints, Oils and Window [illegible]

Having unsurpassed facilities for BUYING of Goods, we can sell as low as any house on the Coast.

San Francisco Office—116 Front [illegible]
New York Office—35 Platt St.

G H BEALE

G. L. HIBBARD & CO.

Importers Manufacturers & Wholesale [illegible]

BOOTS, SHOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS

No 23 Front bet. Pine and Ash [illegible]
PORTLAND, OR.

ON AND COMMISSION

CAR KILBOURN,

AND COMMISSION MERCHANT

ner First and Pine Streets.

Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays

URCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE
chandise Furniture &c.
assortment of Merchandise at private

WANTS.

SITUATION WANTED.
DENER BY A MAN WHO HAS JUST
o this city Has had [illegible] years experience
ture and Floriculture Apply to [illegible]
Norton House ap6d

WANTED.
E—A STORE ROOM ON FIRST BE
Stark and Yamhill streets for a term of
e years Address Drawer 9 a2dtf

INFORMATION WANTED.
LIAM SHAWLEY WHO LEFT SULLI
county, Missouri about the year 1864
Oregon at that time Any information
of his family will be thankfully received
to his wife Emmeline Address PER
RUNNALS Astoria Clatsop Co Ogn.
mh28d2w

WANTS TO BUY.
THREE LAND WARRANTS CALL
M LYON the Broker, next door to the
el Theater, Portland Ogn mh16

WANTED.
HAND FURNITURE FOR WHICH
st price will be paid. Address P. O box
fe15

TO LET.

SPECIAL NOTICE
FOR RENT, FURNITURE CARPETS
ains, Gas Fixtures, &c at private sale
instant. Apply on the premises, west
street, between Yamhill and Taylor or
EL WOOD, at Military Headquarters.
an8dtf

ROOMS TO LET.
NT ROOMS FOR TWO OR THREE
e gentlemen or man and wife at corner
F streets. ap6dtf

FOR RENT.
ITS OF ROOMS IN W F & CO's
ing. Apply to WELLS, FARGO & CO
mh30

NOTICE.
ENT — ONE-FOURTH OF CENTRAL
t Stalls Nos 1 2 3, 4 5 6, fronting on
now occupied by Spaulding and Bur
ly to ALEX P ANKENY mh7dtf

TO RENT.
E, NICELY FURNISHED ROOM CEN
y located Address Box 10 P O mh6tf

FOR SALE.

TIN SHOP
TOCK FOR SALE IN A THRIVING
Apply to HEXTER & MAY 124 and
street, Portland Oregon ap6dtf

FOR SALE AND RENT.
LE AT MILWAUKIE A HOUSE WITH
s of Land one half Orchard Price $700.
t Portland on a very long lease all the
ock 58 Carter's Addition and Blocks 116
Caruthers Addition Monthly rent of a
ollar Apply to JOHN SELLWOOD,
mh12d1m

STRONG FARM FOR SALE.
CRES BEING THE REMAINING POR
ion of this well known Improved Farm,
nal Homestead tract) in Yamhill county
m Dayton Lafayette St Joseph and Mc
House, large Barn and other improve
itle perfect and guaranteed. Price $
e third cash balance on long time at
nt interest Apply to E G HUGHES,
owners 32 First street. Portland.

OR SALE OR EXCHANGE.
E CHANCE TO SECURE A FINE PLACE
he healthy city of Santa Barbara, in
California, to wit ½ Block of Land 25
e, with a fine Rustic Cottage with 20
fruit trees 150 grape vines lot of flowers,
uses. Price only $3 000 Will exchange
ty for a Farm in this State or Washing
ory, or property in Portland, that is worth
0 to $2,000; a timber farm is not desired
ographic View of house and other par
ddress W F WISE Portland, Oregon.
mh12d&w1m

PRIVATE BOARDING.

PRIVATE BOARDING.
SHED ROOMS WITH BOARD APPLY
mon street, between Fourth and Fifth,
e Court House mh20

MISCELLANEOUS.

NOTICE
ARTIES HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST
undersigned will please present them for
t on or before the 10th inst
GEORGE BURTON
1878. ap3tf

P. G. STEWART,
E. A. EFFINGER'S, FRONT & MORRI
s reets, will
CLEAN AND REPAIR CLOCKS
t of Portland East or West. m25

GO TO RILEY
YOUR SEWING MACHINES REPAIR
No matter what kind of a machine it is
is guaranteed for three years, and his
low. At the office of the New Home and
Home Shuttle Sewing Machines corner
Alder streets Portland. mh29d1m

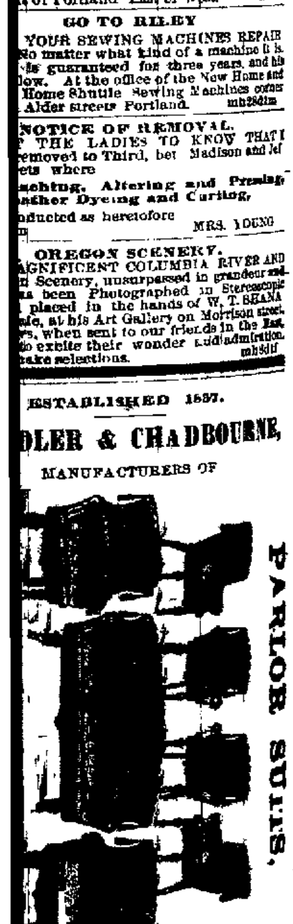
NOTICE OF REMOVAL.
THE LADIES TO KNOW THAT I
emoved to Third, bet Madison and Jef
ets where
aching, Altering and Pressing
eather Dyeing and Curling,
nducted as heretofore
MRS. YOUNG
m

OREGON SCENERY.
AGNIFICENT COLUMBIA RIVER AND
n Scenery, unsurpassed in grandeur and
s been Photographed in Stereoscopic
placed in the hands of W. T. SHANA
le, at his Art Gallery on Morrison street,
s, when sent to our friends in the East
o excite their wonder and admiration
ake selections. mh5dtf

ESTABLISHED 1857.

OLER & CHADBOURNE,

MANUFACTURERS OF



PARLOR SUITS,

d Front Streets, bet. Morrison
nd Yamhill, Portland.

1878.
I. A. DAVIS,
F K. ARNOLD

GE, DAVIS & CO.,

nt Street, Portland, Oregon

ng Wholesale Druggists

AND DEALERS IN

Oils and Window Glass.

unsurpassed facilities for the
of Goods we can SELL as low
use on the Coast

elsco Office 116 Front Street.
York Office—38 Platt St.

HIBBARD & CO.
Manufacturers & Wholesale Dealers in
HOES, RUBBERS & FINDINGS,
Front, bet Pine and Ash Sts.
PORTLAND OR

Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 9 1878

CITY.

AN OREGON BOY.—Henry Churchill the person spoken of in the dispatches as being implicated in the murder of F Wal ice [illegible] near San Buenaventura about one year ago in Southern California is an Oregon boy [illegible] formerly resided in Polk county Mr [illegible] Churchill his father still resides at Mon[illegible] county. Hearing of the great misfortune [illegible] has befallen his son Mr Churchill [illegible] came down yesterday from Salem and sailed [illegible] evening on the outgoing steamer for San Francisco. On arriving in that city he will proceed at once to San Buenaventura to be present at the trial of Henry From the dispatches published, young Churchill appears to be seriously implicated in the terrible tragedy. No one stood higher or fairer in public estimation than did young Churchill when he lived in Polk county and it is difficult for all his old friends and acquaintances to believe that Henry has taken any hand in the murder of More

ARRESTED FOR LARCENY.—A Chinaman answering the name of Ah Bang was arrested yesterday forenoon charged with larceny Ah Bang is accused of having purloined the sum of $10 from a French woman of cloudy reputation on Yamhill street The case was continued until to-day Last Thursday night the [illegible] shop of L. Woods on Morrison street was entered by a burglar and three pairs of [illegible] taken away The property was missed [illegible] police notified and Officer Hudson detailed to work up the case That officer succeeded in recovering the stolen property and arresting the thief. The burglar proved to be [illegible] who answered to the name of [illegible]. He was arrested and lodged in the city jail. The testimony is said to be very conclusive, and the prospects are flattering that the alleged culprit will be afforded an opportunity to render the state effective service He will have an examination to-day

COLLECTION DAY.

The growth of domestic business in this city has [illegible] increasing, and the wholesale trade have agreed in order to facilitate business to name one special day—viz: the 1st of the month—which [illegible] settle all transactions in the previous month The following houses have assented

- [illegible] & Co.,
- [illegible],
- [illegible] & Co.,
- [illegible] & Co.,
- [illegible] & Co.,
- [illegible] & Mayer,
- [illegible] & Co.,
- [illegible] & Co.,
- [illegible] Loewenberg,
- [illegible] & Akin,
- [illegible],
- [illegible] & Co.,
- [illegible] Bros.,
- [illegible],
- [illegible] & Beebe,
- [illegible],
- [illegible],
- [illegible] & McKercher;
- Fleischner, Mayer & Co
- Jacobs Bros & Co.,
- P. Dittenhoefer,
- Hodge, Davis & Co
- W J VanSchuyver & Co
- Marx & Jorgensen
- Knapp Burrell & Co
- Northrup & Thompson,
- Hexter & May,
- S L Hibbard & Co
- Corbitt & Macleay
- Wadhams & Elliott
- McLeran Bros.
- Everding & Farrell
- Koshland Bros
- W. Jackson & Co
- I. K. Gill & Co

RESOLUTIONS

At a meeting of the Christian Union at the [illegible] church Sunday evening after service it was resolved [illegible]

That the thanks of the Union are due and hereby tendered to the Portland Gas & Water Co for the free use of water, in the drinking fountain [illegible] of the public, at the corner of Alder and [illegible] and to Mr John Green for kindly superintending the placing of the fountain

That our thanks are hereby tendered Mr. Chas [illegible] for allowing the fountain to be placed in its present position on his leased premises as well as permission to attach to his water connection at [illegible] expense of main attachment

[illegible] that one of the members of [illegible] the chief of police for the [illegible] kind co-operation in fore [illegible] of the public privilege granted [illegible] the city press to publish these resolutions and invite the public to such careful use [illegible] to its permanence [illegible] order of the locality.

[illegible] S. SKINNER, Chairman
[illegible] Secretary.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J

MONDAY, April 5, 1878

[illegible] vs Perry—in motion allowed until further order of this court.

[illegible] Harrison—cause dismissed

[illegible] vs [illegible] et al—leave to file [illegible] to defendant to have until the 2d Monday in May to plead.

[illegible] Co—motion to extend time [illegible] to answer until June 1st; allowed.

[illegible]—[illegible] dismissed.

[illegible] Wagon Road Co. vs Crocker—de[illegible] until next Monday.

[illegible]—continued.

[illegible] vs Bank of British Columbia—[illegible] new trial argued and submitted.

[illegible] vs Wm. Steel, assignee—de[illegible] argued and submitted

PASSENGER LIST.

[illegible] the steamer *Idaho* sailed [illegible] Francisco with the following

- [illegible]
- F H Knowles & w
- J Brearsley,
- J H Cavanaugh,
- Wm Churchill,
- J W Hilderbrandt,
- E Harris,
- T H Tinsdale,
- J B Smith & wf,
- And 20 in the steerage

BRIEF NOTES

[illegible]

[illegible] Democratic State Convention to-morrow.

[illegible] with the Odd Fellow fra[illegible]

[illegible] will be a stated conclave of [illegible] No 1, Knights Templar at [illegible] evening at 7:30 o clock

POLICE COURT NOTES.

[illegible] case continued Joseph [illegible] disorderly, $20, unpaid, Wm [illegible] disorderly, $50, unpaid; O N [illegible] disorderly, $10, unpaid, Jack [illegible] disorderly, $10 paid, John H [illegible] disorderly, $10, paid J Bad [illegible] disorderly, $10, unpaid Andrew [illegible] disorderly, $5 paid Ah Bang [illegible], case continued

METEOROLOGICAL RECORD.

[illegible] 4:37 P M.

	Barometer.	Ther.	Wind	Rainfall	Weather
[illegible]	30.26	47	W	00	Clear
[illegible]	30.14	54	0	05	Clear
[illegible]	29.98	48	N	00	Clear
[illegible]	29.82	64	N	00	Clear
[illegible]	29.60	53	NW	00	Clear

WILLOW WIELDERS.

[illegible] two juvenile ball clubs played the [illegible]. The members of the Am[illegible] scored 33 runs against 11 tallies made by [illegible]. This time it is the Amateur boys that "lose" and the little "shavers" are highly [illegible] victory.

PERSONAL.

William Waldo, Esq., of Salem is in the city

We acknowledge a pleasant call yesterday from Mr. Chas. Nickell of the Jacksonville *Times* Mr [illegible] comes to attend the Democratic State Convention which will convene to morrow

BUSINESS NOTICES.

[illegible] Creighton & Stearns' auction sale of [illegible] this afternoon at 2 o'clock [illegible] stock to sell must see the auctioneers [illegible] 1 o'clock and enter their property.

New patterns every steamer at Butterick's pattern store.

[illegible] served daily at Frank Barnes. [illegible] in every style

Ladies' wrappers and underwear always to be found at Mrs. Acha, Second and Morrison

A small lot of human hair switches just received, to be sold cheap, by Mrs Chas Dubuor

[illegible], the jeweler, has removed to [illegible] First street, next to Barnes' Confectionery with an increased stock

Hair switches, curls, puffs etc selling at cost to close business at Mrs Wass hair store, Morrison street

Abell, the photographer, has done an enormous business since he opened [illegible] and living prices, which are low, is the cause.

HOUSE NUMBERS.—Call on H T Hudson and have your houses or places of business numbered according to law I have the official plan for numbering

Davidson Brothers have never done so large a business as they are now doing None but good work can go out from their gallery As they operate on their own capital they p[illegible] to maintain low prices for all photographic work. Gallery First and Yamhill streets, Portland.

ODD FELLOWSHIP.

CELEBRATION OF THE TWENTY FIFTH ANNIVERSARY OF SAMARITAN LODGE NO 2

The character of the weather always has much to do with the zest with which public assemblages enter upon the celebration of noted events and the patriotism of the average American is much more demonstrative and profuse on a bright day than when the rain falls copiously or the clouds hang low [illegible] members of the Order of Odd Fellows did not allow the April showers which fell at intervals yesterday to dampen the ardor with which they entered upon the celebration of the twenty fifth anniversary of the institution of Samaritan Lodge No 2 of this city This lodge is next to [illegible] in the state and first in point of members and influence

At an early hour in the day a great number of the members began to make their appearance at the hall to make preparations for the parade and though the procession did not move until about twenty minutes after one o clock the hall was crowded with members and visitors for some hours before At the time named the procession led by Portland City Band discoursing some of their finest music left the hall and took up the designated line of march passing through the principal streets under supervision of Mr C F Sutton grand marshal, to New Market Theater where the literary exercises took place

THE LITERARY EXERCISES

This part of the programme as published heretofore was strictly carried out and formed one of the most interesting features of the day After a song beginning—

Brethren of our friendly order
Honor here asserts her sway

Prayer was offered by the chaplain C H Marvin acknowledging the guiding and protecting hand of Omnipotence in the past invoking grace that the members might appreciate their high responsibilities and perform their respective duties and beseeching the richest blessings of prosperity on the lodge and entire order in the future

The band then played with wonderful sweetness and pathos the good old tune "Auld Lang Syne" which the audience appreciated very highly and showed their approval by marked applause

THE ORATION

By C A Dolph Esq was one of those efforts which one must have heard to appreciate and which we regret we cannot publish in full It evinced careful thought and preparation and in many places exhibited a beauty of language aptness of illustration and many striking similes, The oration also gave many historical facts in regard to the order which deserve more than a passing notice In speaking of the founders and leaders of Odd Fellowship in America and the worthiness of their example the speaker said

How we as a brotherhood as with each succeeding year comes round to us the natal day of our loved order love to listen to the sounds those words of memory bring to us from out the past—not of the deeds of a military chieftain, wrought on bloody battle fields but nobler triumphs over vice and human misery "Peace hath her victories no less than those of war" How the names of Wildy, Welch and Duncan thrill us with a new devotion to the principles they sought to establish How as returns that day we pledge in a new covenant fidelity to the true principles of Odd Fellowship But how varied are the feelings which memory stirs within us as from the hill tops of the present we look back into the valleys of the past and view the winding paths through which we as an order came up hither How our hearts sadden with the memory of those for whom the burden of life proved too heavy, and who wearied with the journey fainted by the wayside How we halted by the way to drop the sympathizing tear on their last resting place and then in sadness turned away to again minister to the living

It is said of Haydn, the great composer, that having been for forty years chief musician at the court of one of the German princes when at last worn out in the service, and the prince though much against his inclinations, was compelled to part with him he composed for his farewell, an anthem that was so arranged that all the orchestra at the beginning played each his allotted part but after a few measures one part dropped out of the grand chorus and he who played that part extinguished the light that burned before him and quietly withdrew from off the stage then all the other parts went on in harmony a few measure more And then another part of the great play dropped out and he who played that part put out his light and followed after him who went before and so another and another part dropped out, and so another and another player left the stage until at last no part was left save one and no player left to play save Haydn, and then for a few measures more amidst the cadences of music created by his master hand alone we heard the sighs and then he too, put out his (Haydn s) light and in darkness and alone to e silently away followed by the mournful sobs of his weeping auditors And so in our great play we saw the light and heard the music of the lives of those who first appeared upon the stage how brightly shone that light how sweetly that music sounded in our ears for a few years and then one after another the light of their lives went out and they went out amidst our sighs and tears and left us to take up and carry on the parts they dropped for in this play all parts remain in one great harmony and players must be found to take them up, and now in turn we shall play our parts a few short measures and then we too must put out our lights and all alone in darkness steal away Happy shall it be for us if in the parts we play we make no discord in the general harmony and going out be followed by the sighs and tears of those who stay behind us.

To show the vastness of the charitable work done by the order in Multnomah county, the speaker gave the amount expended by the county for the support of the poor within its limits since 1854 as gathered from the records at $115 388 83, while the order had expended for the promotion of its objects entirely charitable in character the sum of $126 11[illegible] 96 Proceeding he said

And so all come this day to do honor to the names of those who set in motion the machinery by which all this has been accomplished Noble workers in a most noble cause Brave pioneers in this the then far away territory, How beneath their sturdy stroke have bowed those continuous woods where once the rolling Oregon heard no sound save its own dashing " How did they help to build even in the very midst of such a wilderness a city now in beauty and thrift and wealth only second on the Pacific coast How have they helped to mould the public sentiment of this community so noted for their whole souled generosity and practical benevolence But the noblest work they did is hidden in their hearts and in the hearts of those to whom they have ministered in kindly offices. Bread given to the hungry or water to the thirsty soul How many afflicted ones in these long years have been cheered in the hour of misfortune and bereavement How many strangers in this new strange land have found a home and welcome here among them May time deal gently with the few still left to us May the memory and influence of the lives of those who now rest from their labors ever inspire us to faithfulness to duty and when at last the work of every man shall be tried as by fire, may the work of their lives come up like sweet incense before the throne, and may it then hear the voice of Him who sits thereon saying, "Inasmuch as ye did it to the least of these ye did it unto me

* * * * * * Were I to define Odd Fellowship I should call it "an active social benevolent organization, having for its objects the relief of distress the elevation of human character and the cultivation of true fraternal relations between man and his fellow-man" Man is eminently a social being endowed with the highest faculties of communication, he was formed for society It is true he may exist in solitude but it is as true that he can neither enjoy that existence, nor attain to any degree of perfection in either his physical, moral or intellectual nature He needs society to promote his development, and without it he never has and never will attain to the full stature of true manhood.

What is it to live? To breath the vital air?
Consume the fruits of earth and doze away
Existence? Never this is brutish life
'Tis worse than death"

The life of that man who fails to make the world better for his having lived in it is a failure [illegible] make our lives a grand success we must do something here

Rouse to some work of high and holy love
And you an Angels happiness shall know
Shall bless the earth while in the world above
The good began by thee on earth
In many a branching stream shall wider grow
The seeds in these few fleeting hours,
Thy hands unsparing and unwearied sow
Shall deck thy grave in amaranthine flowers
And yield the fruits above in heaven s immortal bowers

His concluding remarks were as follows

Let the triumphs of the past the success of the present and the ever brightening hopes of the future, stimulate us to renewed effort Our order is no longer an experiment submitted to the consideration of mankind but it is a permanent institution of the age [illegible] years it has withstood the [illegible] grows stronger and [illegible] [illegible] art and hand to [illegible] tears and wo s of this w[illegible] [illegible] of benevolence and [illegible]

[illegible] oration was listened to by the [illegible] with marked attention and [illegible] pronounced indications of [illegible] are sure that want of space [illegible] too much

THE QUARTETTE

[illegible] a little o sing [illegible] Mrs [illegible] and Shanahan and Messrs Prentice and [illegible] son then sang the ode

No altars smoke, no o erl[illegible] lee
No guiltless lives expire [illegible]

After which Mr. Frank [illegible] Hodgkin read in a clear and forcible manner

THE HISTORICAL REVIEW

This review was also well prepared and is worthy of publication in full but we are here compelled by the crowded state of our columns to omit what we had fully intended to lay before our readers and to leave out much that would doubtless be of interest to a great many After an able introduction Mr Hodgkin gave the following review of the organization and history of the lodge during the [illegible] years of its existence

In the year 18[illegible] Bro H W Davis arrived here [illegible] He had in his possession a card from Washington [illegible] he found a number of others [illegible] cards and all being desirous of opening a lodge no difficulty was had in securing the requisite number of names The petition was sent on the [illegible] same year and the dispensation was at once granted by Wm W Moore M W G S of the [illegible] The document is in itself unique still [illegible] our lodge room, having been [illegible] in the garret reached the Samaritans in February 18[illegible] A room was secured in the third story of what was then known as the Canton House [illegible] what is to-day known as the American Exchange hotel on the northeast corner of Front and Washington streets Stephen Coffin was the owner of the building and to him they paid $20 per month rent The hall had but one redeeming trait It was amply large to meet all demand The walls and floors were bare benches rudely constructed served as seats and the officers desks were correspondingly plain Nothing daunted however those old veterans proceeded at once to institute their lodge which work was accomplished just twenty five years ago to night and on the first page of their journal we find the following record

ODD FELLOWS HALL PORTLAND April 8 18[illegible]

Samaritan Lodge No 2 met and was instituted by E M Barnum D G S according to the laws of the G L [illegible] by charter granted Jan 13 1853 to H W Davis C W Shaug Abner Seelye [illegible] B Kellogg John Hankins [illegible] Sweatinger [illegible] Israel Graden John Davis W Bowlby [illegible] H F Stryker Zebulon C Bishop and their successors duly elected. The following charter members were present balloted for elected and installed for their respective offices H W Davis N G Israel Graden V G H F Stryker R S and John Hankins treasurer The following members were elected the same evening Wm H Frush Jno O Waterman Jas M Blossom Jno Dunlap Z N Stansberry J W Cleaver and J H Knapp The constitution and by laws adopted was the same used by Wayne Lodge No 2 working under the R W G [illegible] of Pennsylvania with the exception of the fees dues, etc on which a committee was appointed The meetings were held on every Saturday night At a subsequent meeting the committee appointed for that purpose reported the following fees dues etc which were adopted Initiation $25 degrees $[illegible] weekly benefits $[illegible] dues $1 per month The [illegible] fund was started on that same night [illegible] by passing around the hat [illegible] each brother to contribute whatsoever he felt disposed This was started the fund which has increased yearly year until to-day it aggregates well nigh $20 000 to say nothing of the thousands of dollars that have been expended for charitable purposes Mrs Mary F Davis—since deceased—made the regalias Mrs Israel Graden also deceased the robes and Mr Bannis or the emblems The first visit by card was Harris Seymour Atlantic Lodge No [illegible] Brooklyn N Y who was introduced to the lodge with [illegible] coming pomp and ceremony on the evening of April 28 1853 Our first initiate member was M R Hathaway who was initiated May 28 1853 He afterward withdrew for the purpose of organizing a lodge at The Dalles and is now a member of Vancouver Lodge No [illegible] He often visits us still feeling a deep interest in his mother lodge and Samaritan ever has a warm corner in her heart for her first initiate The first degree meeting was held on the evening of June 4th J W Cleaver being instructed in the mysteries of the 1st or white degree February [illegible] 1854 the lodge turned out in a body in conjunction with the Masonic Order to attend the funeral of Bro J [illegible] a sojourning Odd Fellow In May 1854 the nights of meeting were changed to Wednesday and thus they have continued ever since Samaritan lodge indulged in its first blow out July 13 1854 the occasion being the public installation of its officers An oration was delivered by D D G S Barnum and a supper to meet the expenses of which the members of the lodge were assessed $1 each In February 1855 a resolution was adopted censuring the G L [illegible] S for the non receipt of the traveling pass word without which they had been working for nearly two years much to their inconvenience In the same month the Sons of Temperance commenced occupying the hall with them they paying half the hall rent the fixtures having been appraised at $114 April 18 1855 H W Davis P G, was elected representative to attend a convention to meet in Salem on the 28th of the same month to petition for the establishment of a Territorial Grand Lodge in Oregon. The petition was granted and the G L was instituted at Oregon City May 23 1856 there being at that time but four lodges with an aggregate membership of 111 in the jurisdiction P G Davis of this lodge was elected the first Grand Master Desirous of availing themselves of the assistance of the fair sex in advancing the interests of our order a Rebecca Degree Lodge was talked of and the first Rebecca Degree meeting was held September 5th 18[illegible] Mesdames Hankins, Seeley Lyle, Blossom Walker and Burk being instructed in the mysteries of that degree The lodge was then in what might be termed a flourishing condition, and $400 was expended in refurnishing the hall some of the luxuries being introduced in addition to the necessities About this time occurred the first death among the membership of Samaritan Lodge, Bro James G R[illegible]ley having been followed to his last resting place by his brother Odd Fellows June 4th 1856 He was buried in a plot of ground owned by the Odd Fellows but subsequently removed to a spot near the Canyon road on what is now known as Carter's addition where we understand his body still reposes although the land has passed into other hands and is used for other purposes than that for which it was originally intended In June 1856, withdrawal cards were granted to Bros C W Shaug [illegible] Caldwell and J M Blossom for the purpose of instituting a lodge at the Dalles, which was accomplished Nov 1st of the same year and hailed as Columbia Lodge No 5 it being Samaritan s first offspring Not until June, 1858 can be found any record as to the financial condition of Samaritan Lodge at which time it was reported $16[illegible]00 in debt. In 1858 the block of land now bounded by Clay and Market street and facing on Fourth was donated in equal parts to the Odd Fellows Masonic and Good Templar lodges, and the Forum and Samaritan Lodge also owned a lot on the corner of First and Taylor street, then leased to Messrs St. John & Frazier for $100 per annum About January 1 1859 a new hall was leased in Stark s building on Front street between Stark and Oak at $40 per month rental This was furnished in a more elaborate manner than was their old hall and some of the members took exception to the use of tobacco in the lodge room and introduced a resolution prohibiting its use during lodge hours It was quietly tabled, however and an invoice of spittoons purchased The 40th anniversary of the introduction of Odd Fellowship into the United States, which occurred April 26 1859 was appropriately observed in this city the following lodges participating: Samaritan No 2, Oregon No [illegible] of Oregon City, and Columbia No 5 of the Dalles The exercises consisted of a parade, oration by P G R A Holbrook, which was delivered at the M E church and a dinner to which each Odd Fellow was privileged to invite a lady friend but no children in arms were admitted A $6 assessment was levied to defray the expenses. The first deceased wife of an Odd Fellow recorded in Samaritan Lodge records was Mrs J C Carson who departed this life about April 12 1859 A widow and orphans fund having been accumulated for some time $200 was loaned out at an interest of 2½ per cent per annum showing conclusively that capital was in good demand at that time The members were not vain these days, or they never would have tabled as they did a resolution providing for the purchase of a mirror. The meeting of Dec 21, 1858 was an eventful one in the history of the lodge P G Wm Braden s career as an Odd Fellow dating from that day Everybody knows Bill and we all like him He well deserves his *nom de plume* of "Old Technicalities" and his candid acknowledgment of being a little hard o hearing never fails to create merriment in the lodge room Along about 1860 Odd Fellowship appeared to wane, and Samaritan Lodge commenced a retrograde movement Her membership slowly decreased, the reports of July of that year indicating the loss of thirty three members in one year leaving but forty five names on the roll During the ensuing two years it was a question of life or death with Odd Fellowship in this city The attendance at the lodge was very small often being unable to secure a quorum It was customary [illegible] all the chairs, but sometimes this was impossible and there are several amusing [illegible] there being no meeting of the lodge Bros [illegible]logg and John Davis at that time lived several miles out in the country and it was [illegible] difficulty that they could attend the meetings Bro Shaug, however kept a hotel or boarding house, and by special agreement charged them but half fare rates lodge nights and when matters became desperate a messenger would be dispatched out in the country and these two old war horses would tramp into town bringing with them a pail of butter or a basket of eggs to exchange for hotel accommodations and be present at the lodge and help fill the chairs In spite of these [illegible]

[illegible] membership [illegible]

Vancouver Lodge No [illegible] was instituted April 11 1866 members having withdrawn from Samaritan Lodge to assist in its institution and the lodge d[illegible] sufficient regalia etc to set its second offspring off in good style and on the 20th of the same month in company with Oregon Lodge No [illegible] paid a friendly visit September 1866 Samaritan made a donation of $[illegible] to the sufferers by the fire at Portland Maine The home hive was again becoming crowded and on December [illegible] Samaritan swarmed again Jacob Stitzel [illegible] Goodman, P G E T Reese P G [illegible] F Harbaugh P G Thos Stephens J C Van Rensselaer [illegible] C Bills [illegible] Clark John H Mitchell [illegible] F Hoag C S Lechlitner C A Burchard, [illegible] A Cohen W W Spalding and Jos Backman being granted withdrawal cards for the purpose of instituting Hassalo Lodge No 15 which was [illegible] January 7th, 18[illegible] Samaritan furnished them with sufficient paraphernalia with which to commence work [illegible] and to better meet the requirements of [illegible] brothers in sickness or distress [illegible] were taken March 1st [illegible] formation of the general relief committee [illegible] C H Phillips and [illegible] appointed on behalf of Samaritan Lodge [illegible] At the meeting on the evening [illegible] Worthy [illegible] Master Wm Morton [illegible] gold headed cane on behalf of Samaritan Lodge No 2 and Hassalo [illegible] the presentation address being made [illegible] Marvin In May, 1867, our [illegible] again swarmed and Bros C F Shepard [illegible] J B [illegible] W J [illegible] J J Allen J Coleman W W Higgins and A M Loryea withdrew for the purpose of instituting a lodge at East Portland and Samaritan again donated regalias etc to aid and assist them as had been her universal custom when sending her children forth to meet the cold charities of the world The lodge now being on a sound financial basis steps were taken for its incorporation and articles were duly filed on the 15th of August 1867 by J N Dolph J C Kingsley and H C Coulson the assets then being $[illegible] Our German brothers with a laudable desire of diffusing the principles of our order among their own nationality took steps for the formation of a lodge to work in their own language and in July 1868 M Koshland Ed Kuhn C A Alisky and Sam Levy were granted withdrawal cards for that purpose and on the 28th day of the same month Samaritan's youngest offspring made itself known as Minerva Lodge, No 19

In June 1868 other unsuccessful efforts were made to secure a new hall offers having been made by Carter and others, and the trustees were kept busy obeying instructions and making reports [illegible] in the progress of the lodge meantime while it is but necessary to add that in July 1868 118 members were reported in good standing the financial resources being $8 [illegible] On the 29th day of September 1868 articles of incorporation were filed for what is known as the Odd Fellows Hall Association of Portland its aim being the purchase of real property within the city limits and to erect thereon suitable buildings for the use and occupation of the several lodges and encampments of the I O O F The capital stock was fixed at $50 000 divided into 2500 shares of $20 each the following gentlemen being the incorporators William Dierdorff William Morton [illegible] John C A Burchard L Goodman, J H Lyon William Braden C Bills Natt Go[illegible]

About a month later Samaritan Lodge authorized its trustees to invest $5 000 in hall stock A lot was shortly afterwards purchased on the southwest corner of Alder and First streets [illegible] C W Vaughn for which $2 000 was paid and the ground was shortly afterwards broken for the Odd Fellows Temple which as it now stands is an ornament to the city and a credit to the order Samaritan s energies were all directed now to the purchase of hall stock and every cent that could be spared from the regular channels of expense was devoted to this purpose many of the members even donating their sick benefits back to the general fund for the purchase of stock All outstanding moneys were called in the lot on the corner of First and Salmon disposed of for $4500 and funds were even borrowed to insure the possession by Odd Fellows of a majority of the stock The corner stone was laid with imposing ceremonies on or about [illegible] 9 John M Breck, [illegible] G M, officiating Of the dedication of the new hall which took place March 1st 1870 I find [illegible] the journals and must rely on the newspapers of the day for my information [illegible] Daily Oregonian of March [illegible] I make the following extract The morning dawned rather gloomily yesterday for the dedication of Odd Fellows Hall which was the principal feature of the day in our city In the forenoon the boat arrived from Oregon City and Vancouver both bringing a large number of the members of the order and other visitors At 1½ o clock the brothers repaired to the old hall on Front street and having clothed themselves in regalia proceeded on the line of march indicated, led by the 2nd Infantry Band discoursing excellent music to their new hall Before reaching there it was almost filled with ladies, the members being unable to find seats while many persons crowded about the door who could not get inside Upon arriving at the lodge room and after the audience came to order the usual dedication ceremonies were performed in a very impressive manner conducted by G M J M Bacon and interspersed with music by the military band and a choir of ladies and gentlemen At the close of singing the second ode Mrs W H Wetsell, on behalf of the Daughters of Rebecca presented the Order in this city with an elegantly bound Bible Wm Dierdorff Esq president of the Odd Fellows Hall Association making the response The oration was delivered by Hon J N Dolph after which came the closing ode in German by the members of Minerva Lodge and the exercises closed with the benediction by the chaplain Wm Braden [illegible] became the purchaser of the lots owned by the lodge up on Clay street and the proceeds were invested in hall stock and during the last seven years all our surplus funds have been invested in the same manner until to day Samaritan Lodge owns $14 000 in Hall stock which pays a handsome dividend monthly Ever liberal toward the afflicted when the Chicago sufferers by the fire of October 1871 sent out their appeal Samaritan responded with a $200 check She has been increasing in membership as time passed on and on January 1, 1878, had 200 members in good standing

During the twenty five years of Samaritan s career 406 names have been added to her constitution and by laws as members of the lodge Of that number 296 joined by initiation and the remainder by card or as ancient Odd Fellows

Several efforts have been made to establish an Odd Fellows cemetery but they have all been abandoned As early as 1856 a block of ground was purchased from Lone Harkness, located where Dr Glisan s stable now stands Mr Harkness took the trustees out there at the time and showed them where the ground was staked off and the Odd Fellows had it nicely cleared and leveled off when another man stepped in and proved ownership and come to find out Harkness had pointed out the wrong block and he was compelled to clear off the right one at his own expense It is needless to say he was more or less chagrined at the result Within a very few years it became apparent that the block was too close to town for a cemetery About that time Barrell of East Portland laid out the present Lone Fir Cemetery and offered to donate the Odd Fellows a portion of it They declined accepting it and after that the Masonic fraternity afterwards availed themselves of Samaritan Lodge then disposed of the block alluded to and secured a plot of ground in what is known as the Canyon point in the Carter addition Some money was expended in laying that out and clearing it off and it too was abandoned and in time reverted back to its original owners since which time we believe no steps have been taken to secure a burying plot

The historian of the day closed with a brief biographical notice of the members of the lodge who have died while connected with it and closed with a brilliant peroration on Odd Fellowship and an exhortation to the brethren to persevere in the noble cause

With Prof Chas Bray at the organ the quartette of ladies and gentlemen before mentioned favored the audience with the ode—

Our thankful hearts to God we raise
In songs of gratitude and praise

Which was rendered in a most excellent manner This was followed by the recitation of a poem entitled "The Origin of Odd Fellowship," by Mr C H Marvin who displayed a marked degree of elocutionary ability in its rendition and made it one of the gems of the occasion After the singing of the closing ode and the doxology by the order and the pronouncing of the benediction by the chaplain the audience was dismissed The members then formed in procession and marched back to their hall, where they disbanded to prepare for the

FESTIVITIES OF THE EVENING

First on the programme in the evening was the sociable under the management of Mr Marvin and Dr Chance The affair was rather more of a literary and musical character than otherwise but was none the less entertaining Among the exercises were vocal solos by Miss Lambertson and a lady whose name we did not get, duet with guitar accompaniment by Mrs Freeman and Miss Shepp, very sweetly executed recitations by Misses Will erell and Murray and Prof Richardson, violin solo by [illegible] and piano solo by [illegible] Schwab, all of which were well done and elicited hearty applause from the very large audience The exercises continued till [illegible] when the crowd dispersed to partake of

THE SUPPER

Which was set by J B Kellogg of the New Central Hotel in the large room second floor of the Central Block This was substantial and plentiful and hundreds of ladies and gentlemen partook of the viands

THE BALL

[illegible] Many visitors [illegible] to the general interest [illegible] on

For a good and cheap meal try [illegible] by Barnes at Central Market.

Spring and summer catalogues of [illegible] latest reliable dress patterns at a [illegible] Mrs Tichnor First street, opposite [illegible] furniture saleroom Send stamp [illegible]

THE SCHOOL MEETING

PROCEEDINGS AT A MEETING OF THE TAX PAYERS OF SCHOOL DISTRICT NO 1 HELD AT THE COURT HOUSE LAST EVENING

The annual meeting of the tax payers of this school district occurred last evening at the court house Mr A H Morgan president of the board of directors in the chair and Mr H H Northup director acting clerk Mr D W Williams and about [illegible] tax payers present

After the clerk had announced the purpose for which the meeting was held the proceedings of the last school meeting held April [illegible] 1877 were read and approved

Directors Report

The following is the annual report of the [illegible]

[illegible] April 1878

To the tax payers of School District No 1 [illegible]—In the absence of the other members of the board of directors I herewith present a business statement for the fiscal year ending this day

The financial affairs of the district have been conducted in the same manner as that presented for the two past years

I can confidently assure the tax payers that never before in the history of the schools has there been a more prosperous year.

As instructed one year ago the directors let to the lowest bidders the contract for building additions to the Harrison street and North buildings which were finished with a trifling exception in a very satisfactory manner The structures erected are more substantial than any other buildings the district owns Two additional rooms were also constructed from the assembly room of the Central building making in all an addition of ten rooms to the district All of these are now occupied except three in the North building

There has been an unusually large increase in attendance during the present school year amounting to over 20 per cent over last year

At one period during the past winter there were 293 more pupils in attendance than at a corresponding month the previous year

By this it will be seen that more school room must be furnished if we keep up with the growing demand

The Central and Harrison street buildings contain all the pupils that the space furnished would justly and in some rooms too many

From twenty to thirty pupils have been refused admittance at the Central building during the year for want of room to accommodate them

The district needs another school building situated somewhere between Morrison and Harrison streets and not further front than Seventh street

For want of time I have not been able to give so much attention to this matter as I desired but have consulted freely with many prominent tax-payers on the subject

Being the only representative of the board here just at present it would be presumptuous in me to recommend a measure of so much importance to the district as the purchase of real estate and building houses thereon and therefore would earnestly ask this meeting to appoint a committee to investigate the wants of the district in this direction and report at an adjourned meeting

I have ascertained that the Harker block the Methodist academy and a block between Eighth and Ninth and Clay and Columbia streets—all in the vicinity of where a school is needed—are for [illegible]

There is a feeling with many of the patrons of [illegible] the work into competent hands and at the beginning of the school year in September 1878 we hope to have a complete revised grade work.

After careful perusal of the reports of first class [illegible] usefulness of our schools will be much [illegible] eight years as the work will be so much better distributed

The system of collecting tuition from non resident pupils has been more carefully attended to this year than ever before the result is to be seen in the receipts reported by the clerk

On the 19th day of September 1877 Mr G W Murray resigned as clerk of the district resignation to take effect on the 20th of the same month which was accepted at a meeting of the board, held the same day and Mr Emmons Arnold was appointed to fill the vacancy

As comments have been made on some clerical errors of Mr Murray s that occurred on the tax roll it is only just to him to say that he has paid over all moneys due the district from him

On the 11th day of February last, by the sad death of Mr Arnold the office of clerk was again made vacant No other director being here I immediately telegraphed Mr W S Ladd at New York and in conjunction with him appointed our present efficient clerk

The compensation allowed the several clerks have been as follows G W Murray six months service, received $150 E Arnold, four and a half months service received $119 07 and D W Williams one and one half months service received $[illegible] These amounts were all that they were entitled to in accordance with the school law but it is unreasonable to ask men to perform the duties required by them in so satisfactory a manner for so small a compensation and I would respectfully ask this meeting to further compensate Mr Williams and the estate of Mr Arnold

The school laws of this state require important amendments and I most heartily join in the wish of our County Superintendent Mr J J Browne in his recent report that attention may be directed to this subject by the next legislative assembly Amendments can be made to the law that will be of lasting benefit to our city schools as we have more interest at stake than any other district in the state Every possible effort was made by the directors of this district towards the accomplishment of this end at the last meeting of the legislature but the influence of the managers of the school reader swindle combined with other causes made the attempt futile.

The public school library is becoming more prominent and a more important auxiliary each year Although it opened Dec 13 1876 with only two hundred and fifteen volumes it now has six hundred and thirty three volumes on its shelves The number of volumes drawn since the above date is four thousand seven hundred and ninety eight and the number drawn from Sept 17 1877 to March 30 1878 (six and one half months) was three thousand two hundred and fifty three volumes

The one hundred dollars appropriated each year by the tax payers for two years past, to this object has been well expended and I have put into the estimates for the coming year the same amount, trusting it will not be stricken out

I desire to call attention to the fact that the property of the district has been well cared for during the year and the teachers deserve the thanks of the tax payers for their faithfulness in this particular

The following is a statement of the warrants drawn during the year and the estimate for the necessary expenses

STATEMENT OF WARRANTS DRAWN

from the 9th day of April 1877 to the 8th day of April 1878 and for what purpose

Advertising	$66 10
Brooms and dusters	43 [illegible]
Bills payable	3,715 00
Clerk s commission on tuition collections	1,089 [illegible]
Diplomas	6 [illegible]
Erroneous assessment refunded	[illegible]
Election expenses	13 50
Furniture and repairs to same	[illegible] 10
Improvements Harrison st building	[illegible]
Improvements to Central building	124 [illegible]
Improvements to North building	4,400 [illegible]
Insurance on school buildings	[illegible]
Interest paid on loans	85 [illegible]
Janitors	[illegible]
Library	101 00
Lights	[illegible]
Printing and binding	56
Repairs to buildings	[illegible] 01
Repairs to streets	[illegible]
Stationery	[illegible]
Teachers	[illegible]
Tuition refunded	[illegible]
Telegrams	[illegible]
Wood	[illegible] 20
Water	70 00
	$54 111

LESS ON ABOVE

Erroneous assessment	$12 [illegible]	
Interest	[illegible]	
Tuition refunded	[illegible]	
Bills payable	[illegible]	[illegible]
Net amount expended		$50 [illegible]

ESTIMATE OF EXPENSES FOR THE ENSUING YEAR

Advertising	$50 [illegible]
Bills payable	[illegible]
Brooms and dusters	[illegible]
Clerk s commissions	[illegible] 00
Furniture and repairs of same	[illegible]
Insurance	[illegible]
Janitors	[illegible]
Library	[illegible]
Printing and binding	[illegible]
Repairs	[illegible]
Repairs to streets and sidewalks	[illegible]
Stationery	[illegible]
Teachers	[illegible]
Trees and setting out same	[illegible]
Wood	[illegible]
Water	[illegible] 00
Total	$41 [illegible]

ESTIMATE OF INCOME

[illegible]	$20 [illegible] 00
Tuition from non residents	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]
Total	$[illegible]

[illegible]

A H MORGAN [illegible]

[illegible] Mr. G F Mason the report [illegible]

School Clerk s Report

Mr D W [illegible] School Clerk, submitted the following annual report showing the receipts and disbursements of school district No 1 Multnomah county from April 9 1877 to April 8, 1878

RECEIPTS.

	By delinquent tax 1876	$1 0[illegible]
	Taxes for 1877 collected on assessment	[illegible]
	Diplomas	25
	Tuition fees received from non resident pupils	[illegible]
Sept	Amount rec d from Multnomah county	[illegible]
	Amt rec d from state	[illegible]
	Bills payable	[illegible]
March	Amt rec d from county treasurer	[illegible]
	Amount rec d of Geo W Murray	4
	Amount on hand as per clerk s report April 1877	[illegible]
April	Borrowed of Ladd & Tilton per bills payable	[illegible]
		$[illegible]

DISBURSEMENTS

Paid salary of teachers	$[illegible]
Janitors	1 394
Repairs of school building	1 060
Printing and binding	[illegible]
Stationery and postage	[illegible]
Furniture and repairs of the same	[illegible]
Improvements schoolhouses	[illegible]
Blackboards	220
Filling diplomas	6
Library	100
Taxes refunded	[illegible]
Insurance	89
Brooms, dusters, &c.	50
Cleaning streets	20
Tuition returned	[illegible]
Bills payable L & T	3,715
Clerk s commissions	1 089
Water	70
Interest on bills payable	48
Wood	[illegible]
Expense of telegraph to W S Ladd	5
Election expense	13
Advertising school election and annual meeting	17
	$54,153

Having been appointed as school clerk on the 14th February last past for the unexpired term of E Arnold, deceased the labor of making the annual reports and attending to the business pertaining to the office and expense of rent of office where the safe and papers are kept, have been done and assumed by myself without, as yet, any remuneration with the exception of commissions amounting to $12 [illegible] All of which is respectfully submitted

D W WILLIAMS
School Clerk Dist No 1 Multnomah Co Ogn
April 8 1878

On motion of Mr Wadhams the report was accepted and ordered placed on file.

Referring to the last clause of the clerk's report Mr C A Dolph moved that the sum of $120 be paid to Mr Williams the present clerk for his services during the time he has been in office and for the payment of rent which has been payed or assumed by him He accepted an amendment appropriating the sum of $500 to be paid to the present representatives of the late clerk, Mr. Arnold, and after the matter had been debated at length by Mr J W Whalley Judge W H Adams and Mr Henry Failing and others, accepted the following preamble and resolution by Mr Failing as a substitute for his motion

WHEREAS There has been three school clerks holding office respectively therein for different periods of time during the current school year each performing portions of the duty which the law makes incumbent on the school clerk and

WHEREAS The compensation provided by law for the performance of all duties is a per centum of the money collected for taxes, now therefore be it

Resolved That an amount equal to such percentage be distributed and paid to said clerks respectively or their personal representatives in the proportion which the time served by each respectively bears to the whole time of service

Mr Geo W Murray late clerk of the district spoke against the resolution but it was passed almost unanimously his being the only dissenting vote,

Mr W H Adams moved that a committee of three with instructions to report at an adjourned meeting be appointed to inquire into the wants of the district and to examine into the practicability of purchasing ground and erecting another school building The motion prevailed and the chairman appointed as such committee Messrs Chas A Hod[illegible], Frank Dekum and Lloyd Brooke

On motion of Mr Failing the estimates of the expenses of the ensuing year mentioned in the directors' report, and which will require a tax of three mills on the taxable property of the district, were accepted

Mr Perry Davis presented a claim for labor performed in 1872, which, on motion, was referred to the committee of three already appointed

On motion the meeting adjourned to meet at the same place on the evening of the [illegible] inst, when the tax levy will be made and the question of building an additional school house decided.

NEW CLOTHING STORE —M Rosenblatt has just returned from San Francisco with a large and well selected stock of clothing—consisting of youths size of boys clothing as well as men s clothing in the latest styles—which he is prepared to sell cheaper than any other house in the city Be sure to call before you buy

THE ORIENTAL HOTEL East Portland, was opened to the public on the 18th of last month It has been thoroughly overhauled and newly furnished The table is supplied with the best the market affords. Board and lodging, $5 per week Board without lodging, $4 50 per week Single meals, 25 cents No Chinamen employed

MRS DR. BURR, graduate of the Homeopathic School, member of State Med Society of California treats all diseases of women and children Office cor Al[illegible] and Morrison Consultation free Electrical treatment a specialty

Dr Adams' Medical and Surgical Institute at Hood River, is now open. Chronic diseases of every description are being treated with astonishing results Do not throw away money on experiments but go to Hood River and get cured Board and treatment per week $25, board without treatment $5 invariably in advance

HUNT'S REMEDY is not a new compound, it has been before the public 25 years and extensively used by all classes, with and without the advice of Physicians HUNT'S REMEDY has saved from a lingering disease and death hundreds of our citizens. HUNT'S REMEDY never fails to cure Dropsy and all Diseases of the Kidneys, Bladder and Urinary Organs.

Dr H. F. Price, 139 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

Dr H F. Price, graduate of a German university devotes special attention to the cure of CHRONIC DISEASES, whatever their nature may be, particularly those of a *delicate, complicated* or *obstinate* character Bad effects of *youthful follies* quickly cured *Manhood* restored *Prompt relief for ladies out of health. Diploma* and *testimonials* open for inspection "No failure!" No quackery! No deception!

DR. C. M WOOD MAGNETIC PHYSICIAN,

DR WOOD CURES THE FOLLOWING DISEASES

Chronic Liver Complaint, Disease of the Kidneys Dyspepsia, Indigestion Spinal Complaints Pains in the Side Back Shoulders Hips and Chest, Headache Neuralgia Heart Disease, Rheumatism, Chronic and Acute Female Diseases and Irregularities Sore and Weak Eyes, Deafness Ringing in the Head Bronchial Affections Chronic Catarrh and General Debility caused by any of the above afflictions

OFFICE Northwest corner of Third and Morrison streets Portland

A Remarkable Result.

It makes no difference how many Physicians or how much medicine you have tried it is now an established fact that German Syrup is the only remedy which has given complete satisfaction in severe cases of Lung Diseases It is true there are yet thousands of persons who are predisposed to Throat and Lung Affections Consumption Hemorrhages Asthma severe Colds settled on the Breast Pneumonia, Whooping Cough, &c who have no personal knowledge of Boschee's German Syrup To such we would say that 50,000 dozen were sold last year without one complaint. Consumptives try just one bottle Regular size 75 cts Sold by all Druggists in America

FINKEN'S HAVANA CIGAR STORES.

On hand and for sale a large assortment of fine [illegible] and Smoking Tobacco the best [illegible] in the city [illegible] judge for yourself [illegible] stores here [illegible]

[illegible]

WM. PFUNDER,
APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,
Address New Market Theater Block
Portland Or.
Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines

MRS. C. W. MURRAY,
Teacher of
VOCAL & PIANO MUSIC.
[illegible]
Residence—Corner Second and Columbia Streets. 1m

PRICE—TEN CENTS.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

BARGAINS!

IN

SPRING GOODS!

AT

J. F. D. Wrinkle & Co's.

- New American Prints, 15 yds. for $1 00.
- New English Prints, 12½c per yd.
- New Mohairs, Camel's Hair Goods, and Berges.
- New line of DRESS GOODS, at 25c pr yd.
- Fine Quality of Black Cashmeres, from 75c to $1 50 per yd.
- Colored Cashmeres and Silks to match.
- New Ruchings, Bows, Fringes, Embroideries, Hdk'fs, Ribbons, &c.
- A large stock of Ladies' and Children's Hosiery, in stripe and plain colors.
- Ladies' genuine Balbriggan Hose, $2 50 per box.
- A full line of CORSETS.

A FULL STOCK OF

DOMESTIC GOODS.

- Bleached Sheeting, 2½ yds wide, 25c per yd.
- Bleached Table Damask, 60c per yd.
- Loom dice Table Linen, 40c per yd.
- A full assortment of Bedspreads, Napkins and Towels.
- Cotton and Wool Flannels, all qualities and prices.

Full line of GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS

New Goods by every steamer.

J. F. D. WRINKLE & CO.
S W corner Salmon and First streets.

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OREGON BRANCH OF

Home Mutual Insurance Co.

OF CALIFORNIA.

HAMILTON BOYD } GEO L STORY } Agents for Oregon

OFFICE—Northeast corner of Stark and First Sts, Portland, Oregon.

Losses paid in Oregon in six years	$114,516 72

Incorporated A. D. 1864.

J F HOUGHTON — President
CHAS R STORY — Secretary

Net Cash received for Fire Premiums in 1877		$335,511 04
Assets, Jan. 1, 1878		578,065 85
LIABILITIES—		
Losses unpaid.	$3,638 37	
Dividends "	1,957 00	5 595 37
Surplus for Policy Holders,		$572,470 47

The Home Mutual is a non board Company

Losses paid since organization	$1 231 604 30

THE CALIFORNIA Insurance Company

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

[illegible] 1861

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[illegible]

YEAST POWDER!

Best Brand in Market.

ASK YOUR GROCER FOR IT!

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"Dr. Wightman's Compound Liniment"

"IS THE VERY BEST"

For Rheumatism, Lumbago, Sciatic, Pains in the Side, Breast Loins, Limbs, &c Two or three applications will convince any one. For cold extremities it is a specific, also to the Consumptive it is a great relief for Pains in the side or elsewhere. It can be obtained of Dr. WIGHTMAN, at his office for a short time only, or sent by Express on receipt of Postal order Price one dollar and fifty cents per bottle

PILES!

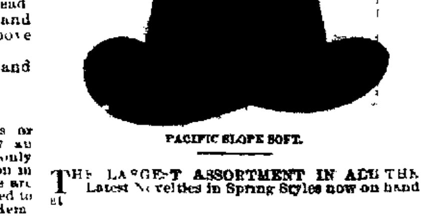
"DR. T. F. WIGHTMAN'S PROCESS."

THE LAST MONTH.

Persons requiring the "Wightman Process" will please send in their order before the 20th of this month (April), as I must positively decline receiving any applicants after the 25th

Those living at a distance can be treated just as well by letter as if present.

Address Dr T. F. WIGHTMAN, Postoffice Box 700, Portland Oregon Office and residence south side of Madison, west of First street. ap8d&wtf



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THE LARGEST ASSORTMENT IN ALL THE Latest Novelties in Spring Styles now on hand at

MEUSSDORFFER'S

The PACIFIC SLOPE HAT we have in four qualities and two colors at $2 $3 $4 and $5

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO. Salem
or

WM. S. SIBSON,
AGENT
12 North Front Street, Portland

JOHN BARBEY,
Yamhill Street, near Second,
Repairs Sewing Machines
[illegible]

NOTICE
[illegible]
ALBERT B [illegible]
[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 9 1878

METHOD OF ELECTING THE PRESIDENT.

We cannot be sure that congress will prepare and submit to the people any better plan for election of president and vice president than that now in use. Efforts in that direction so far have resulted in little. A sub committee of the house last week submitted a report on the subject but their treatment of it is narrow and special and will not be likely to meet general approval. It is a subject which is receiving much attention from leading minds throughout the country and contributions to electoral literature are common in all our leading publications. Two notable articles on the subject appear in the current number of the *International Review*, one of them by Judge Cooley of Michigan, a jurist and law writer of high reputation and the other by Representative Hewitt of New York. It may be supposed that the views of the latter reflect the ideas of Mr Tilden on the question. The essay is directed mainly against the system of casting the vote of a state solid by a general ticket and allowing a state board of canvassers to certify the returns. Hewitt's argument therefore is that the central system should be abandoned and the district system substituted. This he holds would diminish the chances of perpetrating fraud. His manner of treating the subject is not broad enough, because he writes only with the last contest and its results in mind and presents nothing on the larger phases of the question. Judge Cooley however, discusses it with the breadth and fairness both of a jurist and statesman. Yet a careful reading of his essay tends to confirm the hopelessness of any change, rather than to offer any specific plan which is likely to be adopted. We might well wish that one who writes so ably had gone farther into the matter and submitted some plan of his own as offering the least opportunity of failure and best hope of success. Discussing the present system he observes that it has utterly failed in theory and practice and has twice narrowly missed plunging the country into civil war. The theory is that the states will select their best and wisest men as electors who are to be left to their free and untrammeled choice of president and vice president, but since government by party arose and the president fills the office of executive as the head of a party rather than as a magistrate of the people it has come to be thought that an elector who should do the very thing contemplated by the constitution namely act upon his own judgment in deciding for whom he should cast his vote would be regarded as guilty of a breach of trust so flagrant and infamous as to justify the life long scorn and contempt of his fellow men, if indeed he should escape violence at their hands. The various changes proposed he discusses briefly. Some have proposed that the president be chosen for a shorter term say one or two years. This it is conceded would diminish the value of the office in a party sense but it is also true that it would keep the country in a perpetual and unendurable disturbance. Should the term be extended to eight or ten years it would give a longer period of quiet but as it would render the value of party success much greater it would intensify all the present evils. As to the suggestion that the president country aggregated it would be requisite to obtain from the smaller states a waiver of their present advantage in the representation and this probably could not be had. If the electors are chosen by districts the legislatures will gerrymander them in the interest of

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, April 8 1878.

Gold in New York, 101.

Legal tenders in Portland—buying 98¼ selling 99¼.

Silver in coin 2@2½ per cent. discount

San Francisco Markets

(BY TELEGRAPH.)

SAN FRANCISCO April 7—Flour—Dull and unchanged

Wheat—Unsettled and dull shipping milling $2 07½@2 12½.

Barley—Dull feed $1 17½@1 20

Oats—Quiet; feed $1 50@1 45.

Corn—Active and firm, large yellow $1 65 white, $2 small, $1 80@1 82½

Hay—Dull and unchanged

Potatoes—In good demand and firm California $2 30@2 60

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—But little doing. At the close the market is showing an upward tendency under advices from San Francisco. There, it appears the market is excited somewhat, and quotations have been put up to the point reached early in the week. The feeling here is unsteady

FLOUR—Market supplied with fair stocks of nearly all grades and prices firm at $5 75 in jobbing lots for standard extras, $5 75 to $6 for smaller lots. Shipments not large as usual.

OATS—There is an active demand for choice both for milling and seed purposes the very best commanding 47½ cents per bushel, buyers' price for fair merchantable lots 45 cents per bushel

BARLEY—The receipts, which are quite light, are all taken for local consumption at $1 50@1 60 per cwt. No shipments are being made

MILL FEED—Supply fair, bran quotable at $22 50 per ton shorts $30, middlings $33@37 50

HAY—Receipts continue quite adequate to the demand prices range from $10@11 per ton for baled timothy and $8 50@9 for loose do

POTATOES—The local market is quiet to day spot lots selling freely at 90c@$1 per bushel. An advancing tendency is noted in our advices from San Francisco.

ONIONS—Some advance is noted, and choice lots command $1 50 per 100 lbs.

RIPE APPLES—Prices depend entirely upon quality and condition, best varieties for shipping assorted and packed $1 25

BACON—The demand is dull and stocks more than ample to meet it; quotable 10@11c for sides 8@8½c for shoulders, and 12@14c for hams

LARD—The supply is ample and the market steady at 10@12½ cents ₩ lb

DAIRY [illegible] butter solid 15@18c ₩ lb brine 16@[illegible] 30@35c cheese, quotable at [illegible] Market quiet dull

EGGS—[illegible] at 15 cents per dozen, though [illegible] for home consumption

CHICKENS—[illegible] hens, $4 50 per dozen mixed [illegible] demand brisk.

HIDES [illegible] selected hides at [illegible] salted 4a5c, [illegible] for dried and 50a75 each [illegible] each; otter $1 each beaver [illegible]

FRESH MEATS—Beef, dressed, 4@5c ₩ lb on foot, 2a2½c; dressed hogs, 6@6½c ₩ lb mutton sheep $2@2 50 ₩ head.

DRIED APPLES—Demand slightly better quotable at 5@5½c ₩ lb for sun dried

DRIED PLUMS—With pits, 4½a5c pitless 10@12c ₩ lb

The Wool Market.

BOSTON April 8—Wool remains dull and depressed with no indication of a favorable change. Manufacturers are purchasing only small lots for immediate wants. Several Philadelphia buyers have been in the market the past week for medium combing wools, but there were no sales of consequence transactions comprising 19 000 lbs at 42@45 for combing and delaine. Quotations are for most part nominal. Transactions in fleeces continue quite small embracing of all grades 100 000 lbs. Some 50 000 lbs good and choice medium Ohio sold at 40@42c and 12,000 lbs XX and above at 42. Ohio and Pennsylvania fleeces are still quoted at 40@42 but buyers are not disposed to pay over 40 for the most desirable lots. There were small sales of Michigan at 37½@38c [illegible] are the nominal prices for good average lots of Michigan and Wisconsin fleeces. Sales ran largely in [illegible] wool—Texas at 1[illegible]@20 Oregon [illegible] for the week were 44 000 lbs at 1[illegible] for fall and 18@23½ for spring. Pulled wools in fair demand at 20@45 the latter for choice [illegible]. Total sales of domestic 85[illegible] 000 lbs.

English Markets

LIVERPOOL April 6—A leading grain circular says: Business has been dull this week with the tendency rather in favor of buyers. Trade [illegible] coast and off the passage has been quiet and in some cases prices easier. On spot but little business has been done. The rates of Tuesday were barely maintained at this market today. [illegible] penny [illegible] red American and one to two pence per cental on white descriptions. Flour, dull and nominally cheaper. Corn three pence per quarter lower than Tuesday buyers taking to a fair extent

SALOONS.

W. H. ANDRUS,
North Side Morrison St.,
Bet First and Second)

ADAM ZORN
AGAIN IN BUSINESS

HAVING PURCHASED THE POPULAR PLACE known as the ARCADE SALOON, I am now prepared [illegible]

Fine Wines and Liquors.
Beer 5 cts a glass.
In Washington St, bet First and Second
ADAM ZORN

Gambrinus Brewery
WEST END OF B STREET.

THE BEER BREWED AT THIS BREWERY IS supplied to the public at the well known GAMBRINUS SALOON,
Corner First and Pine streets
Try it and judge its quality.

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

SCROLL SAWS.
White Holley & Fancy Woods.
Saws, Patterns and Transfer Paper
Write for our prices
A FINE ASSORTED STOCK OF
Builders', Farmers' and Housekeepers
HARDWARE.
DAYTON & HALL,
Cor. First and Taylor Sts.

CLARK'S PATENT HAND
HORSE CLIPPERS
Hill's Hog Ringers,
SORBY SHEEP SHEARS.
IMPORTER AND DEALER IN
HARDWARE,
JOHN R. FOSTER.
Cor Front and Stark

A TRIAL
Insures its Popularity
EVERYWHERE.
THE
REMINGTON
SEWING MACHINE!
Manufactured by the
Remington Rifle Company
SPARKS & SHAWL,
General Agents
For OREGON, WASHINGTON & IDAHO,
First St., near Salmon, Portland, Ogn.
AGENTS WANTED
mh16d1m

OREGON AND WASHINGTON
Mortgage Savings Bank
LIMITED
Notice to Shareholders in Oregon and Washington Territory.

AN ORDINARY GENERAL MEETING OF THE shareholders of the Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank limited will be held in the Company's Registered Head office No 27 Bank street Dundee Scotland, on Monday the 27th day of May 1878 at 12 o'clock noon for the purpose of considering the report of the Directors declaring a dividend for the year 1877 electing two directors in the room of those retiring under the constitution appointing an auditor and specially considering a resolution to increase the Bank's capital and generally transacting the ordinary business of the Bank of all which notice is hereby given to the shareholders resident in Oregon and Washington Territory pursuant to and in accordance with the Bank's constitution and bye laws

THOS LITTLEJOHN Secretary
Dundee Scotland
WILLIAM REID Managing Director

PORTLAND
LIBRARY ASSOCIATION
ROOMS,
Corner of Stark and First Streets,
(Over Ladd & Tilton's Bank)
Over 8,700 Volumes.
And over 100 Papers and Periodicals.
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PHILIP C SCHUYLER	C H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P DEADY	M W FECHHEIMER,
H. W CORBETT,	H. FAILING,
E. S. KEARNEY	LEHMAN BLUM,

W. P. Deady, President
H. Failing, Vice President.
P. C. Schuyler, Treasurer,
E. W. Fechheimer, Corresponding Secretary
Henry A. Oxer, Librarian and Rec. Sec

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA,
Forwarding & Commission
MERCHANTS.
Agents Oregon Steam Navigation Co.
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries,
Hardware and General Merchandise.
Mark Goods care J.R.F. U.
JOHN R FOSTER & Co

HACHENEY & BENO,
Grocers & Seedsmen,
N. W. cor. First and Taylor Sts

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE STOCK of first class groceries of Hachney & Stemme we are prepared with an additional new stock to fill all orders
Please call and examine our goods and prices
GOODS DELIVERED FREE to all parts of city

FOR SALE,
A NICE LOT
Columbia River Salmon
Half barrels
BY
EVERDING & FARRELL,
FRONT AND ALDER STS
IMPORTED GROCERIES,
Very Fine
Broadway & French Candies
NUTS, all kinds
CIGARS AND TOBACCO.
S L STONE,
First and Ash streets

Established 1858. **S. SHERLOCK,** Established 1858.
Manufacturer and Importer of
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware,
BRIDLES, CALIFORNIA TREES, LEATHER, &c.
61 Front and 62 First Street
PORTLAND OREGON

SMITH BROS' IRON & BRASS WORKS
South Front Street, [illegible]
Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery, Turbine Water Wheels
Iron and Brass Castings, Kettles and Sheet Iron Work and Iron Railings
MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

WILLAMET IRON WORKS.
Incorporated September 19 1865.
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND [illegible] STREETS
J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR Vice President WALTER TAYLOR Secretary
Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill Grist Mills; Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery
Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco No charge for the use of them
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale
McGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.
His Wonderful Success
IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL
Chronic and Difficult Diseases,
He has astonished the People of this Coast, by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness

DR BRENAN has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases: Catarrh, Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest, by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea, Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE over most physicians—he can tell the patients disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success. All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result.

DR BRENAN will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of Printed Questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the disease as well as the proper treatment almost as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or a list of questions must contain two postage stamps. Everything strictly confidential and honorable

THE DOCTOR has studied in the best Medical School in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia as more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called Doctors through pretended friendship for the patient. Look out for them. They are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the *Medical Lecturer* and read his sign on his door. Room No 7 Corbett's Block over O'Connor's Store corner of Front and Washington streets

Valuable Property
AT
ASSIGNEE'S SALE.

THE WOODHAVEN SALMON CANNERY opposite Gardiner on the Umpqua river Douglas county and the STRATHWAIRN Cannery on the Siuslaw river Lane county Oregon formerly belonging to Emerson Cornillie & Co are offered at private sale by the Assignees with the inventory of Cases Cans Solder Boats Nets Merchandise and all other property of whatever nature connected with said Canneries. Bids will be received for either or both establishments at so many cents on the dollar of the inventory valuation. Property will be sold on the basis of payment what is delivered be the quantity more or less. The inventory is open for inspection at the store of Geo H Fay & Co 616 Battery street San Francisco. Address JOHN McCRAKEN & CO Portland Or and HENRY B BROOKS Chairman Assignees E Cornillie & Co 616 Battery Street San Francisco
mh16d&wtf

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS
44 Front St, bet. Pine and Oak,
MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

Eastern and Shoalwater Bay
OYSTERS
Served In Every Style
ALISKY & HEGELE,
Wholesale and Retail Confectioners,
No. 103 First Street

HUDSON,
MAKER OF
SEALS
STENCILS
RUBBER STAMPS
ETC
45 First Street Portland Oregon

FANCY CHICKENS
And Eggs for Hatching
[illegible]
HENRY MARTIN
[illegible]

ZAN BROTHERS,
Broom Manufacturers,
12 and 14 North Front St
Importers and Dealers in
WOOD & WILLOW WARE.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

ST. CHARLES RESTAURANT.
P. MANCIFT & CO (LATE OF THE COSMOpolitan Restaurant) Proprietors
IS NOW OPEN.
The Restaurant will be conducted on the European plan
nov3dtf

SOL'S RESTAURANT
The Best in the City.
FIRST ST., ONE DOOR BELOW STARK

THOMPSON'S 2-BIT HOUSE,
AND
LABOR EXCHANGE
Corner First and Jefferson Sts
Employers in want of skilled or unskilled labor please call. No charge made
N B Old Bachelors provided with wives all as one as new
Board and Lodging per Week, $5 00
Board, $4 00; Day, $1 00.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
GENERAL
Forwarding & Commission.
FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to Day or Night.
Office—S. W. Cor Second and Stark Sts
Mark Care of O. T. Co

E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stable
FIRE PROOF)
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses
Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT

100,000 ACRES
OF
FARMING LANDS
In Wasco County, near the flourishing town of The Dalles, for sale in tracts to suit purchasers.

TO EMIGRANTS OR THOSE DESIROUS of [illegible] safe and profitable investments the PRICES [illegible] offer are in inducements [illegible] few years they must be worth ten times their present value.
Also [illegible] acres [illegible] County and a DAIRY FARM of [illegible] acres [illegible] Sauvie's Island
For particulars inquire of
P J MARTIN
[illegible]
or C N THORNBERRY
The Dalles Wasco County Or
mr21

ASSESSMENT NOTICE

BIG GRAVEL HYDRAULIC GOLD PLACER MINING CO—Location of Works Gallice Creek Josephine county State of Oregon. Location of principal place of business Portland Oregon. Notice is hereby given that at a meeting of the Directors held on the 2d day of April 1878 an assessment (No 3) of four (4) cents per share was levied on the capital stock of the corporation payable on or before the first day of May in United States gold coin to the Secretary at the office of the Company in Portland Oregon. Any stock upon which this assessment shall remain unpaid on Thursday the 2d day of May 1878 will be delinquent and advertised for sale at public auction and unless payment is made before will be sold on Monday the 31 day of June 1878 to pay the delinquent assessment together with cost of advertising and expenses of sale. By order of the Board of Directors
ap3d1 L F ALBRICHT Secretary

WM. DUNBAR.
FEED AND FARM
PRODUCE STORE.
Corner Front and Oak Sts.,
PORTLAND.

CHAS. LOUIS KUHN,
Cor Third and A streets Portland P O Box 515
DEALER IN BILLIARDS AND BILLIARD Goods of all descriptions. Agent for the J M Brunswick & Balke Co Standard Novelty Billiard Virginius Pool Tables etc etc

PERFECT SAFETY IN SHEEP DIPPING.
McDOUGALL'S PATENT NON POISONOUS SHEEP DIP, now in more general use in Great Britain the Colonies and the Cape of Good Hope than any other Dressing for sheep. Has proved itself by far the best in existence. It destroys Vermin, CURES SCAB. [illegible] the fleece by preserving a [illegible] yolk [illegible] the growth of Wool [illegible] any [illegible] Dressing in the market. Agents for the [illegible] Coast KERRON & MACBETH
The Dalles [illegible] Portland Oregon
AGENTS WANTED

BARBOUR'S
IRISH FLAX THREADS
AND
SALMON NET TWINES
BARBOUR BROTHERS
19 Front Street San Francisco
HENRY DOYLE Manager

PIPER & KNAPP.
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Monnastes' Building, First street
Between Morrison and Yamhill

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY
COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points
BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON
SAN FRANCISCO LONDON
NEW YORK PARIS
CHICAGO BERLIN
ST LOUIS FRANKFORT ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C HONG KONG

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital......$2,000,000
With power to increase to $10,000,000
HEAD OFFICE London
BRANCHES Victoria (B C) San Francisco and Portland
AGENTS
NEW YORK, CHICAGO, CANADA — Bank of Montreal
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA — London Bank of Mexico & South America
IRELAND — Bank of Ireland
SCOTLAND — British Linen Company
ENGLAND — National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL — Bank of Liverpool; North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking Business. Deposits received on current account subject to check
Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly
Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic Transfers on New York and Chicago
Commercial Credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand
W W FRANCIS, Manager.

Bank of British North America
INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER
PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000
Head Office—London, England
Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston	St John
Quebec	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria B C,
Hamilton	Ottawa	Stanley B C

In the United States:
NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or
Agents:
SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland Limited; Central Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland; National Bank Limited
WALES—West of England and South Wales Bank
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PARIS, France—Marcuard Andre & Cie
Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on current account subject to Check. Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted
J GOODFELLOW, Agent

OREGON & WASHINGTON
MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK.
LIMITED
Office in Portland
SAVINGS BANK BUILDING.
First street.
President of Scottish Board of Directors
ALEXANDER GOULLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee.
Head Office 27 Bank st Dundee
President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)
Managing Director,
WILLIAM REID Esq Portland
This Savings Bank receives deposits not only from the industrial and farming classes of Oregon but also from Scotland for the purpose of safely investing the same (along with its capital) principally on Real Estate Mortgage secured over improved Farms and Portland City Properties and to assist its Depositors and others in the erection of Buildings and Improvements within the State.
Loans made on Real Estate, 10 per cent

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND
Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.
President ... HENRY FAILING
Cashier ... JAMES STEEL
DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.
LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities
SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on
NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST LOUIS
SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on
LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,
Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market
Dealer in all kinds of
Fresh Meats.
PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK
Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St, near Third
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. Madison and First Streets.
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

UNDERTAKERS.

JOHN EWERY JOHN GARNOLD
EWERY & GARNOLD.
Cabinet Makers & Undertakers
DEALERS IN
Metallic & Wooden Coffins, Caskets, Cases and all kinds of Undertakers Goods.
All kinds of CABINET WORK made to order
Furniture Repaired
Corner Washington and Second Sts Portland Ogn

HORATIO COOKE.
UNDERTAKER,
And Dealer in Undertakers' Goods,
77 Second St, bet. Washington and Stark
Portland Oregon P O Box 194

EVERDING & BEEBE,
Commission Merchants,
EXPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
[illegible]
OF ALL KINDS
STAPLE GROCERIES,
FIRE BRICK & FIRE CLAY
GRAIN SACKS & TWINE
NO [illegible] FRONT ST
PORTLAND, OREGON.

J. L. GEORGE, Cutler
[illegible]
First street, between Salmon and Main,

OCEAN STEAMERS.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express
THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY WILL dispatch from Portland [illegible] for the above ports on the following dates
GEO W ELDER [illegible] April [illegible] at [illegible] A M
CITY OF CHESTER [illegible] at [illegible] A M
GEO W ELDER [illegible] April 26 at [illegible] A M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Company's Office corner F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
P. C. S. S. CO.
THE FAST AND COMMODIOUS STEAMERS of the above Company will be dispatched from Portland to San Francisco on the dates as follows
IDAHO Monday April [illegible] at [illegible] P M
IDAHO Tuesday April [illegible] at [illegible] P M
For Passage and Freights apply to
J. McCRAKEN & CO, Agents,
[illegible] North Front street

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA.
CARRYING U. S. MAILS.
THE STEAMSHIP
"CALIFORNIA,"
CHAS THORN Commander
Will leave the Oregon Steamship Company's Wharf foot of F street for the above ports on
TUESDAY, APRIL 2, 1878
At 5 o'clock A M
For Freight or Passage apply at corner F and Front streets
GEO W WEIDLER Agent.

PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.
Carrying U S Mails and Wells Fargo & Co's Express
FOR SAN FRANCISCO
VIA TACOMA
THE FIRST CLASS IRON STEAMSHIP
CITY OF PANAMA.
Passengers leave Portland per Steamer DIXIE THOMPSON on
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 17 AT 6 A M.
THROUGH FARE from Portland to San Francisco
Cabin ... $25 00 | Steerage $12 00
Tickets for sale at Office Oregon Steam Navigation Company, corner Front and Ash streets up stairs.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s
PASSENGER SCHEDULE
Beginning 1st March 1878
PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND
FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A M
FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 5 A M
FOR LEWISTON AND SNAKE RIVER—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.
FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A M
FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND SEATTLE—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M
FOR ASTORIA—Daily (except Sunday) at 6 A M
For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomockaway and Brookfield—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 A M
For Westport, Clifton and Knappa—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 A M
S G REED Vice President

THE WILLAMETTE
Transportation and Locks Co's
STEAMERS leave PORTLAND from the Central Wharf between Washington and Alder streets as follows
FOR DAYTON—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 7 A M
FOR SALEM ALBANY CORVALLIS and intermediate points—Monday Tuesday Thursday and Friday at 6 A. M

For Lightering and Towing of Vessels
Between Portland and Astoria apply at the office of the Company near corner of Front and Ash sts
FRANK T DODGE Agent.

The People's Protective Transportation Company's Steamers
The STEAMER McMINNVILLE
Will leave Smith's Wharf hereafter as follows
For Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville—On Monday and Wednesday at 7 o'clock A M
For Salem via Dayton—On Friday at 6 o'clock A M.
For rates apply at the dock or on board
C D W WILLIAMS Agent.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.
THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,
JAS T GRAY Master
WILL LEAVE FOOT OF ALDER STREET daily Sunday excepted at 3:00 P M
Returning leave Vancouver at 8 A M
For freight or passage apply on board.
Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P M. daily except Sundays.

CITY LICENSES.

LICENSES FOR THE CURRENT QUARTER are now due, and payment therefor must be made on or before the 10th inst., at my office, 122 First street.

Liquor Dealers must have their bonds approved before payment can be made

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland
Portland, April 1, 1878.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No. 1114:

All taxes, licenses, assessments for street improvements etc etc * * * * * and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable to or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America and not otherwise provided that sums not exceeding Five Dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin
[illegible] 110

G. NEIMEYER.
Merchant Tailor.
31 First St, Portland
Invites [illegible] to inspect his stock
SEASONABLE GOODS—JUST ARRIVED
Style and Workmanship Guaranteed

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET
[illegible]
ALL KINDS OF WOOD
[illegible] delivered to any part of the City

GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE,
Attorneys at Law
Offices at Portland Oregon and Olympia Washington Territory
Will Practice in the Courts of the State of Oregon and Washington Territory

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.
To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 19, 1877, 12 o'clock Noon.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows:
PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG
LEAVE. ARRIVE.
Portland 7:30 A. M. | Roseburg [illegible]
Roseburg 5:00 A. M. | Portland [illegible]
ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows.
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland [illegible] P. M. | Albany [illegible]
Albany [illegible] A. M. | Portland [illegible]
FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS
LEAVE ARRIVE
Portland 6 15 A. M. | Junction [illegible]
Junction 5:45 A. M. | Portland [illegible]
The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry connects with all Regular Trains.
Close connections are made at Roseburg with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.
Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office
Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry landing
PORTLAND.
Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.
Freight will not be received for shipment after [illegible] o'clock P M.
J BRANDT, Jr, [illegible]
E. P ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

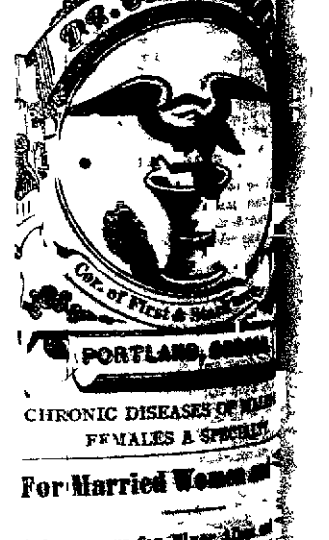
Northern Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION.
KALAMA TO TACOMA,
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines.)
MAIN LINE TRAINS
DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)
LEAVE ARRIVE
Kalama ... 11:20 A. M. Tacoma [illegible]
Tacoma ... 7:00 A. M. Kalama [illegible]
Puyallup Road Trains
LEAVE ARRIVE
Tacoma ... 6:45 A. M. Wilkeson [illegible]
Wilkeson 3.30 P. M. Tacoma [illegible]
CONNECTIONS
At Tacoma with Pacific Mail steamers for Victoria and San Francisco, and with Steamers for Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and points on Puget Sound,
At Lake View with Stage for [illegible]
At Tenino with stages for Olympia
At Kalama with O S N Co's steamers for Portland and all points on Columbia River
At Portland on Wednesday and [illegible] A M with steamers for Port Townsend [illegible] Nanaimo New Westminster and [illegible]
Through Tickets for sale at Principal Stations of the Company and at the Office of [illegible] in Portland Oregon, to Victoria and [illegible] via P M S S Co's steamships [illegible] O S N Co. and P C S S Co's steamers [illegible] Portland to San Francisco
Through Tickets to Portland, [illegible] Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and [illegible]
SAM'L A. BLACK, [illegible]
W WAYNE VOGDES, General [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO.

To the Unfortunate
DR. [illegible]
DISPENSARY
623 Kearny [illegible]
[illegible]

SEMINAL WEAKNESS
Seminal Emissions, the [illegible] This solitary vice, or [illegible] practiced by the youth of [illegible] unlimited extent, producing [illegible] ty, the following train of [illegible] combatted by scientific [illegible] low countenance, dark [illegible] the head ringing in the [illegible] of leaves and rattling of [illegible] the loins, weakness of the [illegible] blunted intellect, loss of [illegible] approaching strangers, a [illegible] quaintances, disposition to [illegible] memory, hectic flushes, pimples [illegible] tions about the face, [illegible] coughs, consumption, [illegible] frequent insanity.

CURED AT HOME
Persons at a distance may be [illegible] by addressing a letter to [illegible] symptoms, length of time [illegible] and have medicines [illegible] damage and curiosity, [illegible] with full and plain [illegible] Dollars, coin, in registered [illegible] office or through Wells, Fargo [illegible] medicine will be forwarded [illegible] Union. Address [illegible] Box 1,9[illegible]



CHRONIC DISEASES OF MALES
FEMALES A SPECIALTY.
For Married Women
A Sure cure for Fluor Albus or Falling of the Womb, [illegible]

OUR PILE, DYSPEPSIA REMEDIES [illegible] full information [illegible] tion. If our directions and [illegible] lowed we will insure cures. [illegible] closing stamp for answer, [illegible] ed directly. Remedies [illegible] promptly purchased paying [illegible]
Office prices—Pile and Dyspepsia [illegible] per package, each. Fluor Albus [illegible]
Removed to west side of [illegible] Clay and Columbia [illegible]
Office hours 10 to 12 A. M., 2 to [illegible]
To be obtained at our Office only.
[illegible]
mh19

IN THE CIRCUIT COURT OF THE United States for the District of Oregon, [illegible] ler Victor and Mary E Sampson, [illegible] and Walter S Davis, No [illegible] Now at this day come the [illegible] Addison C. Gibbs of counsel [illegible] for an order requiring the [illegible] Frank A Davis and Walter S [illegible] and plead answer or demur [illegible] complaint herein and it appearing [illegible] from the bill of complaint herein, [illegible] of W S Bebee, one of [illegible] now herein filed, that this suit is [illegible] force a claim against, certain lands [illegible] district, and that defendants, Frank [illegible] Walter S Davis are not inhabitants of [illegible] within the district of Oregon and have [illegible] tarily appeared in this suit and that [illegible] Courts of San Francisco, in the State of [illegible] It is ordered that said defendants, Frank [illegible] and Walter S Davis, and each of them [illegible] appearance in this suit and plead [illegible] to the bill of complaint herein [illegible] after the service of a copy of this [illegible] them which service is hereby [illegible] directed to be made.

MATTHEW P DEADY, U S District Judge [illegible]
(Signed)
GIBBS, DENNISON & BEEBE, [illegible]

TRENKMANN & WOLFF
MACHINISTS,
And Manufacturers of
Tools for Planing, Molding & [illegible] Machinery, Patent [illegible] Dies, Stamps.
Also FARM MACHINERY repaired and [illegible] Particular attention paid to [illegible]
All work done at lowest living rates.
No 40 Front St., Portland, Ore.

VOL XVIII NO 57

GENERAL NEWS.

BY TELEGRAPH [illegible]

[illegible] Family

OMAHA A[illegible] [illegible] secretary [illegible] special [illegible] Quincy [illegible] a dis[illegible] the [illegible] has been [illegible] reached [illegible] Pacific [illegible] father [illegible] ably [illegible]

Later

OMAHA A[illegible] [illegible] Evarts [illegible] secretary [illegible] and daughter [illegible] his travel [illegible] eastward on the China. The [illegible] evening [illegible]

In [illegible] Mr Evarts said among other things [illegible] the administration [illegible] people were [illegible] the [illegible] politicians were not represented through leading [illegible] of the press or through [illegible] gress or through [illegible]

A Church of State

SPRINGFIELD Mass. April [illegible] The New England Methodist conference at Westfield adopted resolutions declaring it the duty of citizens especially Christians to prevent the elevation of bad men to office, deploring the prevalence of the corruption in society and prevalence of the communist and infidel sentiment and declaring the course of the government toward the African, Indian and Chinese to be full of injustice bad faith and cruelty

Financial Interviews

NEW YORK, April 9 Secretary Sherman this morning visited the sub treasury and had a long interview with Assistant Treasurer Hillhouse. At this [illegible] a conference was begun between the secretary and a number of prominent bankers some of whom had been invited to meet him. The meeting is strictly private. Its object was an interchange of views in regard to the financial condition of the country and the prospects of resuming specie payment by 1st of January 1879.

The Ex-Governor in Duress

NEW YORK, April [illegible]—Ex Governor Moses of South Carolina arrested in this city on a charge of [illegible] was before the supreme court to day on a writ of *habeas corpus* and the case adjourned till to-morrow to give the district attorney time to make returns to the writ. The district attorney received a dispatch from Albany stating that Gov Robinson had granted a requisition and an officer having the papers in charge was on the way to New York.

Important Decision

TRENTON April [illegible] A judgment of considerable interest was rendered here yesterday in the United States circuit court. Robbins and Appleton agents of the American watch company brought suit against the People's fire insurance company of Newark, to recover a loss sustained by plaintiffs at the great Bond street fire in New York a year ago. Over $300 000 of losses had been paid to them by other companies but the People's insurance company and the Hamburg Bremen company which had a $[illegible] 000 risk, the Columbia company with a risk of $5 000 and the Firemen's company of San Francisco also having a $5 000 risk—all refused to settle. The real point at issue was as to whether or not the policies were contributing. The court Judge Nixon admitted all the testimony offered on this point and the jury gave judgment for the full amount claimed $42 741 82

A Bank Official Absconds.

LITTLETON N H April 9—Hiram Weeks of St Johnsbury Vt a former director of the Merchants national bank of that town is reported to have absconded taking $43 000 trust and borrowed funds

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Anti-Resumption Bill

WASHINGTON April [illegible]—The senate finance committee this morning discussed the house bill to repeal the specie resumption act and will again consider the measure at a special meeting on Friday next

Railway Mail Transportation.

The report of the special commission on national transportation was presented to both houses of congress. The committee recommend space and speed instead of weight as the basis of compensation reserving the privilege contended for by the postoffice department and giving the public better mail facilities than ever before

One Exception Made

WASHINGTON April [illegible] The house elections committee to-day agreed by a unanimous vote to dismiss the South Carolina contested election case of O'Connor, Dem., against Cain, Rep., and sitting member

Suppressing the Coolie Trade

WASHINGTON April [illegible]—Secretary Thompson to-day issued his order to commanders of U S men of war in the South Pacific waters concerning the coolie trade. The order after citing the laws upon which it is based says: Whereas information has been communicated to the navy department by the officers in command of the North Pacific station that American ships and American masters of ships are now engaged in the coolie trade in violation of the laws quoted, that the wrecked American vessel *H W Carlton* has been recently discovered on the Island of Molokoi in the Pacific Ocean with about fifty Chinese on board over and above the number testified to by the U S consul at the port of her departure and that two other American ships are expected to reach Honolulu with cargoes of Chinese under such circumstances as are calculated to create a reasonable belief that they are engaged in the coolie trade therefore by direction of the president you are hereby instructed to employ any and all ships officers marines and seamen under your command to keep watch upon all vessels navigated or owned in whole or in part by citizens of the United States or by foreigners residing in the United States as you may have reasonable cause to believe to have on board any subjects of China, Japan or other Oriental country known as coolies and if therefore you shall find sufficient proof that said vessel or vessels so employed you will cause her to be carried with her officers and crew to the most convenient port or district of the United States and delivered to the U S marshal of said district to be dealt with according to law

Dakota Telegraph Bill

The senate committee on military affairs agreed to recommend the passage of Spencer's bill appropriating $40 000 for a military telegraph from Deadwood to Fort Keogh, Montana, embracing all the military posts on the Yellowstone and Big Horn rivers

Pushing his Pet

WASHINGTON April [illegible] The house committee of the whole on the tariff bill [illegible]

Blair's Bill to Quiet Title

[illegible]

Still Afraid of Old John Brown

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

A [illegible] Dead Man [illegible]

[illegible]